



ORKUSTOFNUN
Raforkudeild

MAPPING OF ICELAND IN SCALE 1:50,000

Control Surveys in Increments: 2,3,4,5

Gunnar Thorbergsson

Electric Power Division

OS79006/ROD03
Reykjavík, February 1979

By Contract with
Iceland Geodetic Survey

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ÁGRIP (SUMMARY IN ICELANDIC)

Fyrir tveimur áratugum var meiri hluti Íslands myndaður úr lofti. Army Map Service (sem heitir nú Defense Mapping Agency, Washington, D.C.) hóf gerð korta í mælikvarða 1:50.000 með því að kortleggja Reykjanesskaga, eftir að Landmælingar Íslands höfðu mælt inn myndpunkta þar (Mynd 1). Eftir langt hlé á kortagerðinni, sem á að ná til landsins alls, hefur nú verið hafist handa á ný.

Landmælingamenn Orkustofnunar hafa víða verið við mælingar, bæði vegna kortagerðar Orkustofnunar í mælikvarða 1:20.000, og einnig við þyngdarmælingar á landinu öllu á árunum 1968-73. Það þótti sýnt að þríhyrningapunktur, fastmerki og þyngdarmælistaðir (með þekktum hæðum), sem Orkustofnun hafði sett og mælt inn, kæmu að góðum notum við myndpunkta-mælingar, ef hægt væri að ganga að punktunum vísum.

Samningur milli Landmælinga Íslands og Orkustofnunar var því gerður 1977 og endurnýjaður 1978. Samkvæmt honum hafa landmælingamenn Orkustofnunar mælt inn myndpunkta vegna kortagerðar í mælikvarða 1:50.000 í nyðri hluta svæðis 2, í svæðum 3 og 4 og í hlutum svæða 5,6 og 7 (Mynd 1). Þessi númer mælisvæða eru í samræmi við áætlun um myndmælingar, sem Defense Mapping Agency hefur gert og látið fylgja með loftmyndunum sjálfum.

Skýrsla þessi fjallar um mælingar Orkustofnunar í svæðum 2,3,4 og 5. Hnit og hæðir myndpunkta og merktra punkta í þeim svæðum er að finna í hnitalista (2.2 List of Coordinates). Í samræmi við áætlun um myndmælingar, hafa lýsingar af öllum þeim punktum, sem skráðir eru í hnitalista, verið skrifaðar og teiknaðar aftan á loftmyndirnar, sem notaðar voru úti á mörkinni. Myndirnar með lýsingunum verða afhentar Landmælingum Íslands með skýrslu þessari.

0. ABSTRACT

Field work, by contract with Iceland Geodetic Survey, and data processing are described. List of coordinates with ground control points, identified and described on aerial photos, is given.

1. INTRODUCTION

Two decades ago most of Iceland was photographed from the air and Army Map Service (now Defense Mapping Agency, Washington, D.C.) started mapping the country in scale 1:50.000. Maps were prepared of Reykjanes-skagi in the Southwest, after Landmælingar Íslands (Iceland Geodetic Survey) had established ground control in that area (Fig.1). Work necessary for continuation of the mapping has now been resumed.

Surveyors of the National Energy Authority (NEA) have been in all parts of the country, partly in connection with NEA's own maps in scale 1:20,000, and partly during the Iceland Gravity Survey in 1968-73. It was realized that triangulation points, benchmarks and gravity stations (of known elevations) established by NEA should be very useful for the work at hand, provided these points could be recovered without doubt.

A contract between the Iceland Geodetic Survey and the National Energy Authority was therefore signed in 1977 and renewed in 1978, according to which NEA's surveyors have now established ground control in the north half of Increment 2, in Increments 3 and 4, and in

parts of Increments 5,6 and 7 (Fig. 1). This identification of survey areas (as Increments) agrees with a Photogrammetric Plan compiled by the Defense Mapping Agency, provided together with the photographs used.

The present report contains results of field measurements in Increments 2 (north), 3,4 and 5 (two points). Coordinates and elevations of ground control (picture points and panelled points) in these areas are given in the List of Coordinates, Section 2.2 of this report.

As specified in the Photogrammetric Plan, descriptions of all ground control points listed in the List of Coordinates are given on the photographs used during the field work. The photographs will be handed over to the Iceland Geodetic Survey at the same time as this report.

2. RESULTS

The results of NEA's field work in Increments 2,3,4 and 5 consist of coordinates and elevations of ground control points as given in the List of Coordinates (2.2) and of descriptions of the same points as sketched on the aerial photographs used in the field.

2.1 Coordinate systems

Iceland 1956 Datum (Hjörsey Datum) was established during the first order triangulation in Iceland 1955/56. The observed astronomical coordinates of triangulation point 99 Hjörsey were used as geodetic coordinates for that point and held fixed during the

following adjustment. The International spheroid was used.

Lambert's coordinates or rectangular coordinates obtained by Lambert's orthomorphic projection of the spheroid onto a cone touching the spheroid at 65° N are in general use in Iceland and have been used in all computations. The intersection of the 65° N parallel and the 18° W (central) meridian is given coordinates (500000,500000) meters and there the y-axis is directed north and the x-axis west.

UTM-coordinates are used for the final results in the List of Coordinates. The Universal Transverse Mercator is a world-wide system of projections, each covering 6° of longitude wide grid zones (between 80° S and 84° N). Iceland lies in grid zones 26° W, 27° W, and 28° W and for these three zones a zone digit (under Z) in the List of Coordinates is 6, 7 and 8 respectively. The zone digit is the leftmost digit in the east-coordinate of a point.

2.2 List of Coordinates

A list of coordinates is given on the following eight pages. The form of the printed list is identical to the format of coordinate cards described in Appendix A, except that ground control points are given as:

HVPP	horizontal-vertical picture point
HPP	horizontal picture point
VPP	vertical picture point

followed by the number of the photograph on which the point was identified and described. For panelled

points, the number of the photo on which the point was identified is given.

The southern half of Increment 2, together with HVPP-8541 in Increment 3, was controlled by the Iceland Geodetic Survey. All other picture points in Increments 2 and 3, all picture points in Increment 4, and two picture points in Increment 5, are given in the List of Coordinates.

All panelled points, that could be identified on photographs from Increment 2,3 and 4, are given in the list. These points had been panelled a short time before the aerial photography by the National Energy Authority. In Increment 5 no such points could be identified.

ITEM-COORDINATES

PICTURE POINTS IN INCREMENT 2 (NORTH)

NUMBER	NORTH	Z	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DATE
	7148405.6	7535248.3		331.4	HVPP	7759		0578
	7156286.9	7555460.4			HPP	7871		0577
				555.9	VPP	7872		0577
	7143014.6	7547317.0		277.4	HVPP	7923		0577
	7211073.7	7519324.0		462.8	HVPP	8917		0578
	7179449.0	7522497.3		559.9	HVPP	8925		0578
				512.9	VPP	8970		0578
	7152245.9	7523572.0			HPP	8971		0578
				559.3	VPP	9212		0578
	7185667.3	7535710.0		606.3	HVPP	9215		0578
				654.2	VPP	9232		0577
				673.3	VPP	11336		0578
	7211731.1	7531723.8		558.3	HVPP	11345		0578
	7213092.4	7548677.7		752.7	HVPP	11411		0578
	7201254.7	7549206.3		727.6	HVPP	11415		0578
				448.9	VPP	11468		0578
	7141413.6	7517640.6		495.1	HVPP	11477		0578
	7193504.6	7527287.8		499.3	HVPP	11935		0578
	7197250.7	7513175.2		434.8	HVPP	12011		0578

UTM-COORDINATES

MARKED (PANELLED) POINTS IN INCREMENT 2

NUMBER	NORTH	Z	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DONE
5163	7112966.4	7511865.5	188.6	38M	AL	ALDA	PHOTO	5039 OS60
	7106070.5	7511501.9	125.1	BM	RH	BORGARHOLAR		5037 OS60
5039	7133257.0	7539217.2	726.9	2BVM	BJF	BJARNARFELL		5997 OS65
	7148642.2	7534174.2	631.5	BM	BRF			11827 OS61
	7100081.3	7515511.7	36.7	RM	BT	BJORNSTANGI		5035 OS60
5162	7127233.1	7536050.2	144.8	BM	OMA	DAGMALAAS		7727 OS61
	7119683.1	7528931.9	181.5	3BM	FEF	FELLSFJALL		6001 OS65
	7107361.6	7520444.6	112.5	BM	FJ	FJALL		5207 OS60
5170	7092384.9	7524811.4	161.8	3BVM	GHF	GISLHOLTSFJALL		5211 OS65
1130	7139540.7	7543010.8	283.1	3BM	HAA	HAALDA		7839 OS61
	7099291.4	7516102.6	316.8		HEF	ECCENTRIC CANVAS		5097 OS60
3077	7113509.3	7546977.0	614.3	2BVM	HFH	HESTFJALLAHNJKUR		7915 OS65
	7147659.4	7549779.4	232.4	M	HV2			7875 OS61
	7145543.5	7549803.5	275.3	M	HV3			7875 OS61
	7145302.1	7548948.4	268.8	M	HV4			7875 OS61
	7147018.2	7543990.4	281.1	RM	HV5			7875 OS61
	7141446.9	7545290.9	272.0	M	HV8			7839 OS61
	7136424.7	7544338.7	252.4	M	HV9			7839 OS61
9071	7097347.1	7511619.0	92.1		KA	ECCENTRIC CANVAS		5035 OS60
	7098434.6	7529543.4	104.3	3BM	KH	KIRKJUHOLL		6007 OS78
	7132489.2	7533483.2	183.0	BM	LAUG			7729 OS61
5165	7100216.2	7511312.1	84.2	RM	LHD	LANGHULT		5037 OS60
	7109352.1	7532041.6	240.5	3B	MF	MIDFELL		6003 OS61
1073	7102053.0	7517366.7	64.1		MH	ECCENTRIC CANVAS		5095 OS60
	7102527.7	7532953.2	192.5	3BVM	MHE	MIDHUSAFELL		6005 OS78
	7111933.5	7519071.0	249.9	BM	MJF	MOSFELL		5093 OS60
3060	7093678.1	7539585.8	96.6	BM	MVH	STORJUVELLIR		7627 OS65
1070	7100014.7	7543061.0	337.0	2BVM	SKAF	SKARDSFJALL		7827 OS65
5052	7089540.0	7529201.9	138.0	3BVM	SQT	MAFTEINSTUNGA		6009 LI58
	7106540.0	7516245.6	103.3	RM	STB	STÆFRI-BÆF		5095 US60
	7144278.8	7540218.3	291.3	BM	SV	SANDVATN		7761 OS61
5037	7104222.1	7523231.0	373.9	2BVM	VDF	VORJUFELL		5207
1181	7180726.3	7515142.2	935.8	3BV	1181	STRUTUR (CAIRN)		12007 OS78

UTM-COORDINATES

PICTURE POINTS IN INCREMENT 3

NUMBER	NORTH	Z	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DONE
				891.4	VPP	6194		
	7130221.5		7600634.9	587.4	HVPP	7459		
	7156544.4		7597464.9	595.9	HVPP	7467		
	7173984.2		7554333.5	973.6	HVPP	8161		
	7173995.7		7554314.0		HPP	8161		
	7188385.5		7557838.4		HPP	8175		
				688.1	VPP	8176		
				422.5	VPP	8186		
				482.7	VPP	8194		
				496.0	VPP	8260		
				619.2	VPP	8284		
				605.9	VPP	8298		
				287.6	VPP	8306		
				683.0	VPP	8318		
				730.1	VPP	8350		
	7109617.4		7574461.5	615.8	HVPP	8355		
				650.2	VPP	8398		
	7169061.6		7574542.8		HPP	8399		
	7152298.2		7573894.0	671.5	HVPP	8403		
				707.5	VPP	8408		
	7044318.7		7575919.1		HPP	8475		
				217.2	VPP	8480		
	7075172.2		7558464.3	473.8	HVPP	8575		
				562.0	VPP	9408		
				590.9	VPP	9860		
				927.0	VPP	9878		
				503.7	VPP	9892		
				593.8	VPP	9906		
	7101638.8		7595638.9	572.5	HVPP	10879		
	7076930.9		7596552.1	603.8	HVPP	10889		
	7047567.2		7596272.9	873.1	HVPP	10899		
	7037648.4		7595184.2		HPP	10901		
				593.4	VPP	10954		
				319.8	VPP	10960		
				617.2	VPP	10972		
	7070972.1		7583023.0		HPP	10975		
				471.4	VPP	10976		
	7054130.9		7579119.6	850.8	HVPP	10981		
				230.4	VPP	10992		
				120.7	VPP	11006		

UTM-COORDINATES

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===== PICTURE POINTS IN INCREMENT 3 =====

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NUMBER	NORTH	Z	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DONE
				571.5		VPPI1214		
	7211772.1		7558351.2	663.6		HVPP11449		
	7213739.0		7571109.0	534.4		HVPP12213		

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UTM-COORDINATES

MARKED (PANELLED) POINTS IN INCREMENT 3

NUMBER	NORTH	Z	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	PHOTO	DONE
0195	7106569.6	7557598.3	671.8	ZBVM	BF	BURFELL		8201	OS65
2074	7120619.2	7560900.4	600.0	2BVM	FA	FUSSALDA		8245	OS65
2073	7123052.4	7566007.9	550.2	3BVM	FH	FOSSHEIDI		8245	OS65
5264	7144890.7	7587147.3	652.6	3PM	FMA	FLOAMANNAALDA		9873	OS68
9199	7091541.9	7600103.3	1189.3	2BV	HB	HABARMUR (CAIRN)		10883	OS69
2069	7132889.7	7580619.7	598.2	3BVM	LH	LANGAHLID		10957	OS68
5262	7132027.8	7572520.9	709.4	3BM	LF	LAMBAFELL		8411	OS68
2065	7154115.4	7596776.0	664.5	2BM	NA	NORDLINGAALDA		6213	OS65
2016	7132786.4	7589576.2	681.2	2BVM	NB	BUDARHALS,NORDUR		9411	OS65
2070	7119078.2	7595038.6	627.2	2BVM	NT	SSV AF PORISVATNI		6203	OS65
5263	7141085.1	7583151.0	660.0	3BM	OH	ORAEFAHNUKUR		9871	OS68
2004	7097478.0	7577932.3	1220.6	1BV	RFF	(CAIRN)		10934	
2071	7105846.7	7564490.9	479.3	3BVM	SSF	SYDRA SAUDAFELL		8311	OS65
2072	7111027.7	7572843.6	722.8	2BVM	VF	VALAFELL		8417	OS65
2204	7155366.4	7588818.5	684.1	4M	2204	HÆLL		9403	OS65
2205	7155692.6	7590650.1	643.2	4M	2205	HÆLL		9403	OS65
2206	7154507.7	7590464.0	634.9	4M	2206	HÆLL		9403	OS65
2210	7115438.7	7593290.2	495.6	4M	2210	HÆLL		9415	OS65
2211	7116242.4	7591967.6	498.7	4M	2211	HÆLL		9415	OS65
2212	7116093.2	7590049.7	562.9	3BM	2212	SIGALDA		9415	OS65
2214	7117654.5	7584768.8	531.0	3BM	2214	HRAUNEYJAFELL		9865	OS65
2215	7119674.4	7583911.5	388.4	4BM	2215	HRAUNEYJAR		5865	OS65
2217	7120549.7	7582734.1	344.6	4M	2217	HÆLL		9865	OS65

UT4-COORDINATES

PICTURE POINTS IN INCREMENT 4

NUMBER	NORTH	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DONE
			582.8	VPP	7282		0S77
			582.6	VPP	7290		0S77
			580.5	VPP	7298		0S77
			650.1	VPP	8730		0S77
			663.5	VPP	8794		0S77
			831.5	VPP	8690		0S77
			621.0	VPP	8698		0S77
7104216.5	76226090.8			HPP	8721		0S78
7104206.9	76226071.7		659.2	HVPP	8722		0S78
			781.6	VPP	8738		0S77
7157807.7	7621614.1		653.8	HVPP	8751		0S77
			429.7	VPP	8784		0S78
7125579.7	7635841.4		678.6	HVPP	8849		0S77
7032643.7	7616864.9			HPP	9691		0S77
			60.7	VPP	9696		0S77
			289.9	VPP	9702		0S77
			472.9	VPP	11070		0S78
			58.1	VPP	11100		0S77
7047881.4	76228677.5			HPP	11105		0S77
7156521.8	8357315.9		1026.6	HVPP	11149		0S77
7156047.2	8360152.2			HPP	11149		0S77
7106066.2	8357987.9		534.9	HVPP	11165		0S77
7082910.6	8354655.1		30.4	HVPP	11173		0S77
7056968.0	7648069.3			HPP	11181		0S77
7057717.1	7608367.1		501.1	VPP	11264		0S77
			279.6	HVPP	11272		0S77
			51.3	VPP	11292		0S77
7049005.6	7640219.6			HPP	11299		0S77

UTM-COORDINATES MARKED (PANELLED) POINTS IN INCREMENT 4

NUMBER	NORTH	Z	EAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DONE
5149	60 7120677.4		7628646.0	1019.7		BB	ECC. PANEL PHOTO	11083
5152	60 7120463.8		7624251.9	908.5		FF	ECCENTRIC PANEL	9756
5146	7128057.3		7613704.5	731.5	3BM	FD	FONTUR	9775 OS69
0035	7034290.3		7612610.6	221.7	2BV	HJH	(HIGH CAIRN)	10851
2108	7167012.1		7624593.8	580.2	3BM	KA	KISTUALDA	3307 OS65
5148	60 7117911.0		7621546.0	989.0		KKF	ECCENTRIC CANVAS	8763
5150	7126799.0		7628327.6	902.4	3BM	MS	MOSASKEGGUR	8729 OS69
2064	7143666.3		7609875.3	767.7	2BVM	NSF	SAMDARFELL N.	7259 OS65
2067	7136675.4		7603528.7	722.3	3BM	DA	DSALDA	7219 OS65
2019	7160203.2		7633431.9	1269.0	2BV	SH	(CAIRN)	7993 OS6
0200	7111563.3		7625767.4	1092.0	1VM	SVEINSTEINDUR		8723

UTM-COORDINATES

TWO PICTURE POINTS IN INCREMENT 5

NUMBER	NORTH	Z	FAST	ELEV.	NOTE	NAME	DESCRIPTION	DONE
	7264021.2		7553229.8	128.1		HVPP12131		OS78
	7242218.4		7549248.2	428.4		HVPP12085		OS78

3. FIELD WORK

In Increment 2 a 60 km long traverse was measured between triangulation points 2039 OK and 5006 SMS in order to locate two new triangulation points, and elevations were obtained by trigonometric levelling over distance ranging from 5.7 to 9.6 km and totalling 59 km (Fig.2). The standard error of coordinates and the gap in elevations between the known endpoints were both within 0.3 meters.

In Increment 3 triangulation point 5246 SMF is the westernmost unknown point in a network extending from Increment 4. This point had been established and approximately located during the Gravity Survey in 1968, and the new coordinates differ by 4 m from the old coordinates. The new and old elevations of the point differ by 0.1 meter.

In Increment 4 angular measurements were started in a network (including 5246 SMF) after signals had been raised in a few, mainly old triangulation points. Because of unfavourable weather in 1977 these measurements were not concluded. In 1978 a few distances were measured with Tellurometer. After adjustment the standard error in coordinates was found to be within 0.3 meters. The triangulation network is shown in Fig. 3.

Ground control measurements were possible without further triangulation and traversing due to the large number of triangulation points and benchmarks in areas where NEA has done extensive surveying.

Transportation was by helicopter or cars. During the Gravity Survey in 1968-72 and since, NEA has used helicopter to transport field workers and their equipment between stations. The number of field workers is kept small, and the field methods are suitable for helicopter use (use of Tellurometer, simultaneous observation of vertical angles, signals light enough to be transported a few at a time). Unfortunately neither 1977 nor 1978 turned out to be a good year for helicopter use.

4. METHODS

4.1 Triangulation and traversing

The same field methods, recording of measurements and computer programs are used in traversing as in triangulation.

The signals used in triangulation consist of a 2 m or 3 m long vertical pole, with four or eight horizontal bars (8 mm or 10 mm in diameter) driven through bored holes in the wooden pole. From four to 24 white or red canvas strips, 20 cm wide and 80 cm long, are stretched vertically between the iron bars. A 2 meter long signal has four wings facing, say north, east, south and west, each wing having from one to three canvas strips. On a 3 meter long signal there are two wings at each of the four sides of the signal, a red wing at top and a white wing below. Four or eight steel wires and perhaps one metric ton of stones are used to fasten the pole in a vertical position. These signals are good for ranges up to 50 km.

Horizontal angles are observed by the method of rounds. Up to seven (six if the instrument site is eccentric) distant triangulation points are observed in a clockwise order around the horizon, and then after turning the tube 180° about the horizontal axis, the points are observed in a reversed order. The point observed first and last in a round is termed the reference mark or point. In one network a definite number (say 8) of rounds involving the same points (and the same reference mark) constitute one group. It may be necessary to observe two or more groups at one station. A main group should then have at least two points in common with any of the other groups. The theodolites used are of type Wild T2 or Wild T3.

Vertical angles are measured in sets, each consisting of an observation with the theodolite in the face left (FL) attitude, then two observations FR and finally one observation FL. In traversing, simultaneous observation between two manned stations is usual.

Distance measurements are made with Tellurometer, model MRA101. This means that identical instruments are set up at the two ends of the line to be measured. One instrument is used as master instrument and the other as remote instrument. The observer at the master instrument makes two fine readings (forward and reverse) at each of 10 (or 20) different frequencies, each fine reading giving the distance between the instruments apart from a multiple of 10 meters. This multiple of 10 is resolved by a set of coarse readings. During this time the field worker at the remote instrument functions as a switch-board operator. After the

observations at one station are concluded, the instruments and operators interchange their roles, and observations are made at the other station. The observations at both stations, take 15 to 20 minutes. Dry and wet bulb temperature (from psychrometer) and barometric pressure are read and recorded three times at each station.

Eccentric measurements are not recommended nor are they forbidden. In triangulation a signal is always raised above the triangulation point itself, and during the following calculations the triangulation point with its signal is the centre of adjustment. If necessary an instrument site may, however, be eccentric. This is true of any type of observation, angular observations or measurement of distance in triangulation, as well as polar measurements, and observations for determination of auxiliary points. The eccentric angle is the observed angle between the reference point and the centre of adjustment at the observation site. The eccentric distance is the distance between the instrument (theodolite, Tellurometer) and the centre of adjustment at the observation site.

4.2 Polar measurements

Polar or radial measurements are much used in the ground control surveying. One surveyor is transported to the "pole", which (at the time of computation) is a point of known location and elevation. A known triangulation point, to be used as reference point, must be visible from the pole. The pole is often

situated at a triangulation point with a big cairn, and the instrument site may then have to be eccentric. Another surveyor sets up his instrument (at or near a ground control point). This instrument site must be centric, a not to serious condition, which usually reduces to a matter of definition (the surveyor drives a peg into the ground under the instrument). At the pole, the horizontal angle between the reference point and (usually) a light set up at the other instrument site (under the instrument), is observed. The vertical angles at both instrument sites are observed simultaneously after a light beacon has been set up under the theodolite at the pole, and finally the distance between the two instrument sites is measured, the Tellurometer replacing the theodolites on the tripods. Heights of instruments and light beacons must be recorded, as well as eccentric angle and eccentric distance at the pole. In case of eccentricity at the pole, the height of instrument is obtained by using the theodolite as a level in both the FL and FR attitudes.

4.3 Auxiliary points

A ground control point, as located by reference to aerial photographs, is not always a suitable instrument site, or to put the matter differently, one or more auxiliary points situated a few tens of meters away from the instrument site, will call for determination of location and elevation by one of a number of special methods or combination of methods. These methods include measurement of horizontal angle, of horizontal distance by use of tape or subtense bar, levelling and stadia tacheometry.

5. COMPUTATIONS

Nearly all computations are done by computer, and input to the computer is on punched cards. The types of punched cards and the computer programs used will be mentioned here, but further details are given in Appendix A.

5.1 Punched card types

Coordinate cards with coordinates and elevations of triangulation points and other points are used by most of the programs.

Measurements cards in triangulation may contain either observed horizontal angles or observed distances.

Polar measurement cards each contain results from two field books as recorded at the pole and at the other endpoint.

Auxiliary point measurement cards contain the results of the simple measurements used for positioning of such points.

5.2 Computer programs

Program GTRFX is used to compute refractive index from the observations of temperature and barometric pressure.

Program GTRIANG is for the adjustment of triangulation and traverse. Up to 44 points may be adjusted in one step.

Program GTPOL is used for computation of coordinates and elevations of points positioned by polar measurements.

Program GTAUX is used for computation of coordinates and elevation of auxiliary points.

Program GTUTMI23 is used to transform Lambert's coordinates and to list UTM-coordinates and elevations of picture points.

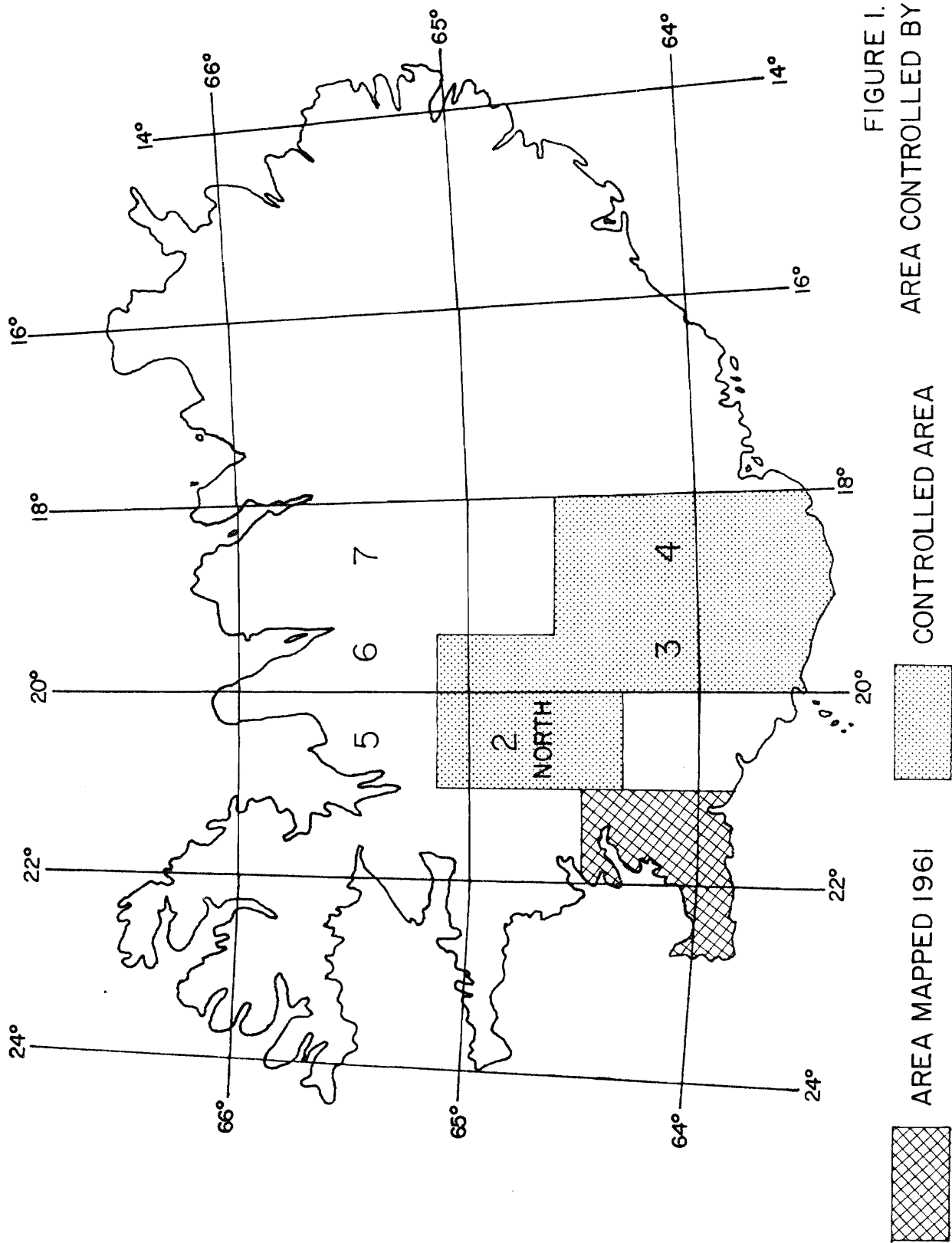


FIGURE I.
 AREA CONTROLLED BY NEA 1977-1978

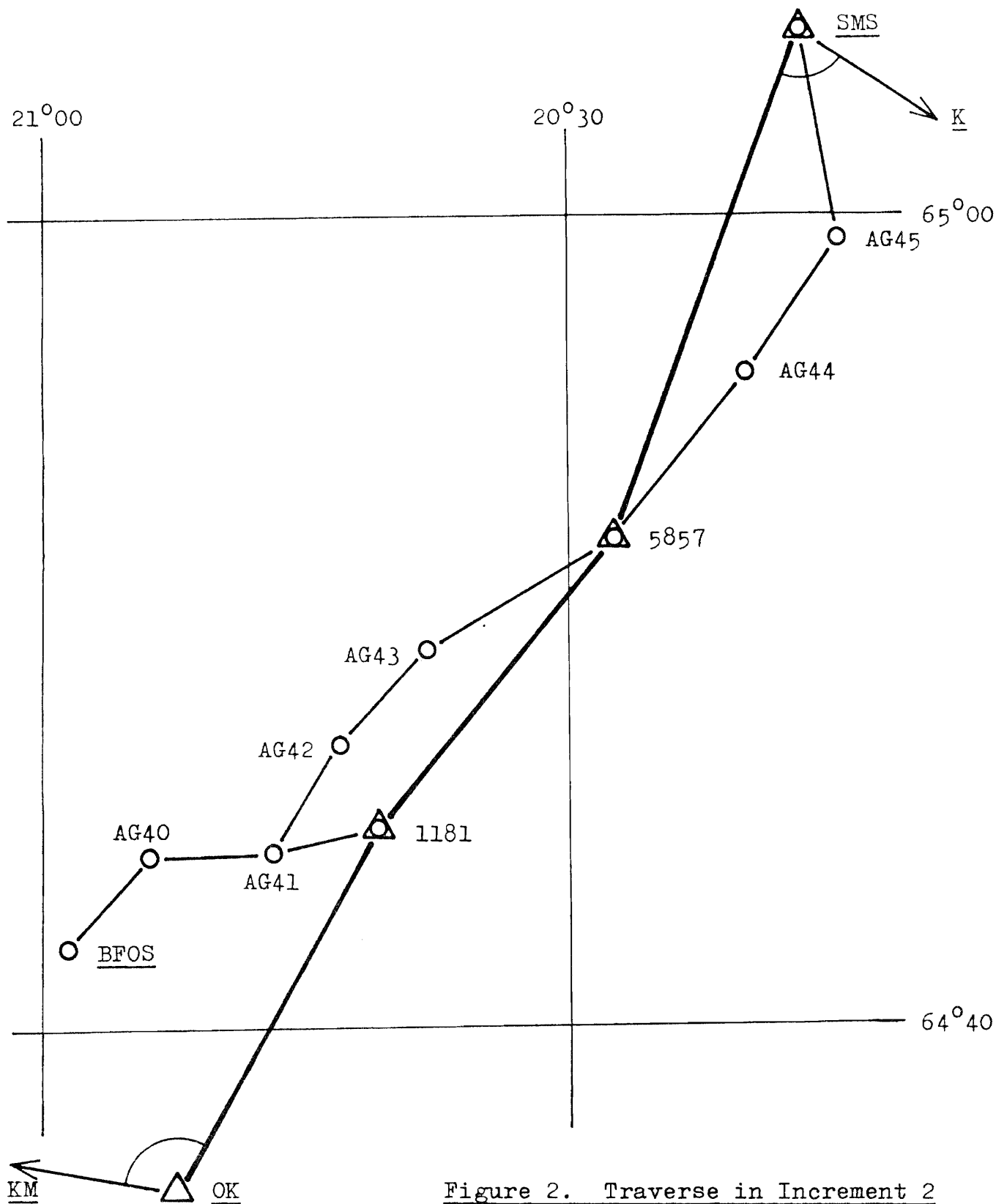


Figure 2. Traverse in Increment 2

- Traverse
 - Trigonometric elevations
 - △ Triangulation point
 - Elevation point
- Underlined points were known.
Scale of map 1:250,000

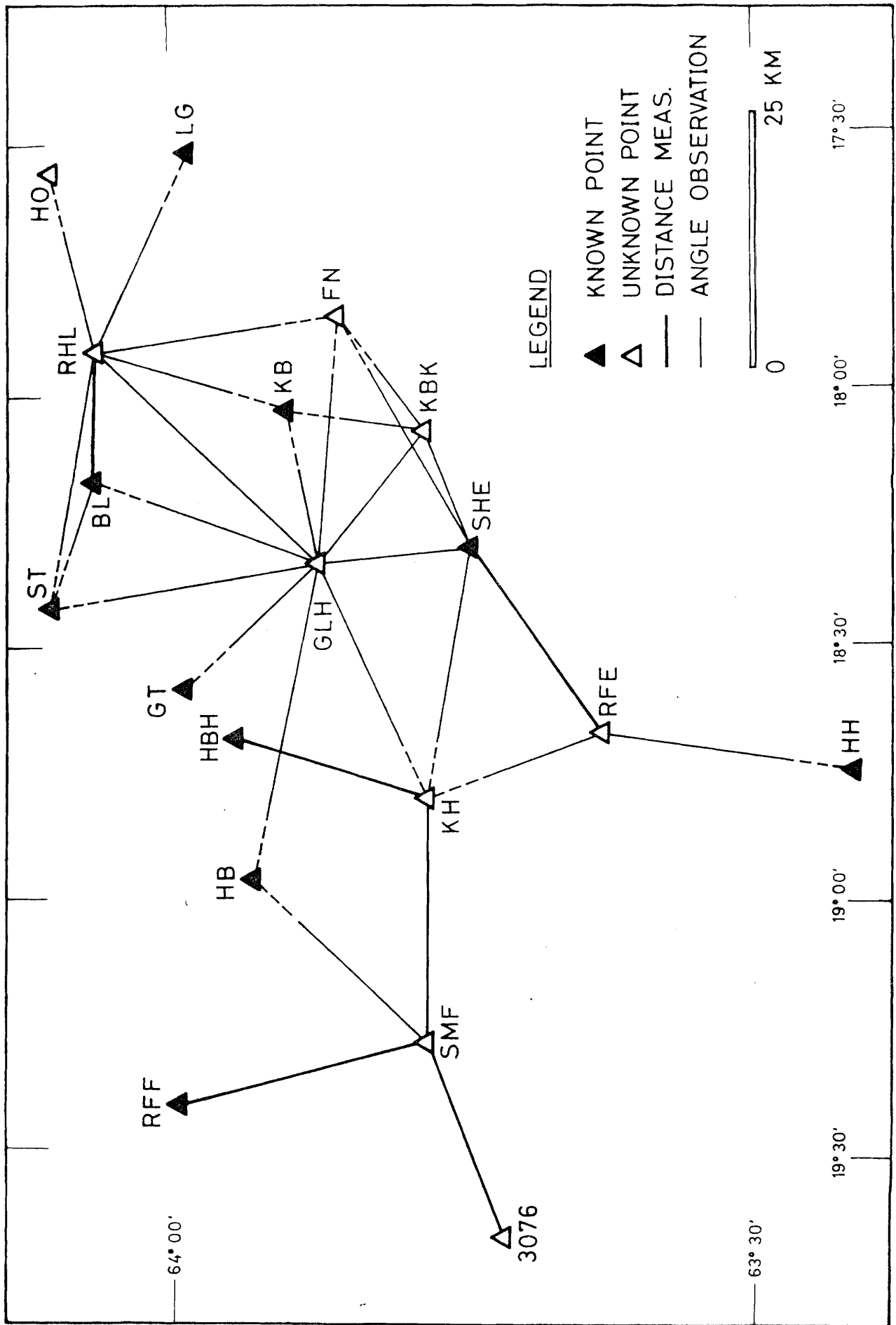


FIGURE 3. TRIANGULATION IN INCREMENTS 3 AND 4

APPENDIX A

CARD FORMAT AND COMPUTER PROGRAMS

Appendix A gives information necessary for understanding the following appendices. These contain data to be preserved, but are without interest to the general reader. The contents of Appendix A are as follows:

Coordinate cards

Example of eccentric instrument site

Horizontal angles in triangulation

Distances in triangulation

Polar measurement card

Auxiliary point measurement card

Input to program GTRIANG

Input to program GTPOL

Input to program GTAUXIL

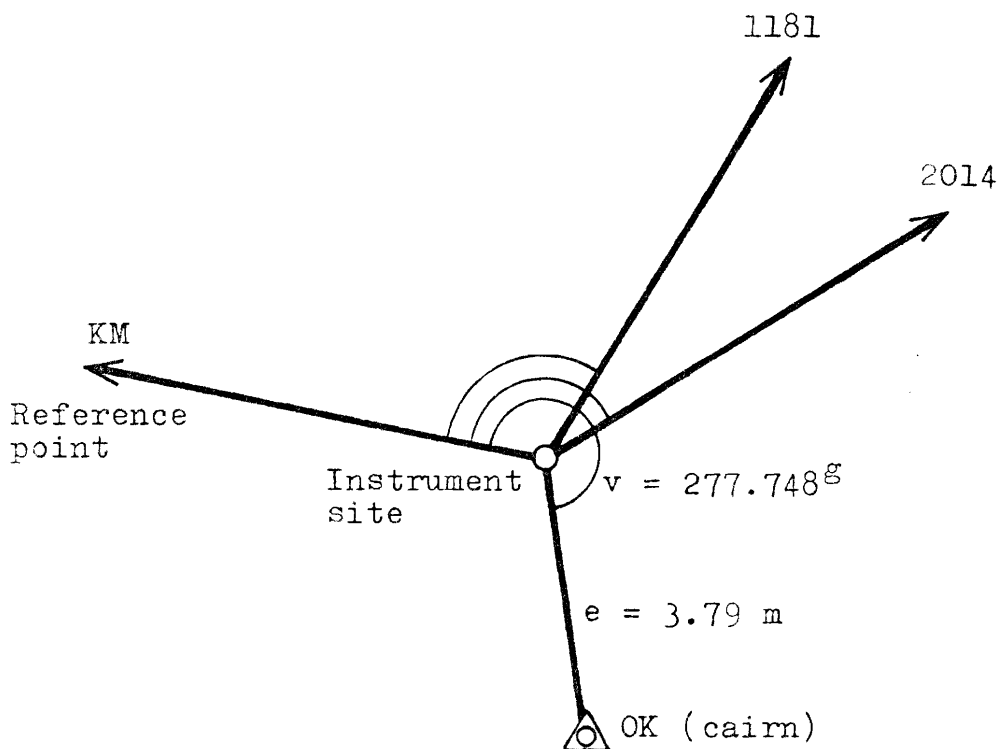
Coordinate cards

Coordinate cards are used in the processing of triangulation and traverse, polar measurements, and positioning of auxiliary points. In all cases the same card format is used, although each computer program uses only part of the information on the card. The format of a coordinate card is as follows:

<u>Columns</u>	<u>Data</u>
01-04	Triangulation point number
06-07	Auxiliary point number
	10, 11,... Location and elevation (HVPP)
	20, 21,... Location only (HPP)
	30, 31,... Elevation only (VPP)
09-18	North coordinate (m)
19-28	West or east coordinate (m)
30-36	Elevation (m)
39	Blank or symbol for coordinate system
	* Lambert's coordinates
	U UTM-coordinates
40	Blank or order of triangulation point
41-43	Note
	B Brass plug
	R Iron tube
	H Wooden peg
	V Cairn
	M Panelled point
	F Elevation by levelling
46-49	Point name (alphabetic or numeric)
53-76	Description or local name
77-78	Surveying institution
79-80	Year of surveying or recomputation

Example of eccentric instrument site

Due to a big cairn at triangulation point OK (Ok), the instrument site at that point was eccentric. Observation of horizontal angles were made to triangulation points KM (Kroppsmúli), 1181 (Strútur) and 2014 (Hafrafell). The distance between the eccentric site at OK and 1181 was measured with the Tellurometer, together with simultaneous observation of vertical angles at the two instrument sites.



The eccentric angle, v , is measured clockwise from the reference point together with the other horizontal angles. The eccentric distance, e , is measured with a tape.

Horizontal angles in triangulation

O K	
K M	
1 1 8 1	1 2 1 1 2 3 2 .
2 0 1 4	1 4 9 6 6 9 1 .
9 9 9 3	3 5 6 1 1 2 9 8

The instrument site at triangulation point OK is eccentric due to a big cairn at that point. Results of the observations of horizontal angles are shown in this schema. A measurement card is punched, reading the schema linewise from left to right.

Observations are made at triangulation point OK.

The reference point is KM.

The clockwise angle from KM to 1181 is 1211232^{cc}.

The clockwise angle from KM to 2014 is 1496691^{cc}.

The reserved name 9993 indicates eccentric instrument site, when horizontal angles are observed, and that the eccentric angle is in the third quadrant. This angle is $v = 277.748^g$. The eccentric distance is $e = 3.79$ m and the absolute values of $e \cdot \sin(v)$ and $e \cdot \cos(v)$ are 3561 mm and 1298 mm respectively.

With the exception of negative numbers and the numbers from 9990 to 9999, any name of four letters or digits may be used as name of a triangulation point. When observations of horizontal angles are made at a centric instrument site, up to seven points, including the reference point, may be observed. If seven points are observed, the name of the seventh point and the corresponding angle are written in the last line of the schema. This line is blank if less than seven points are observed from a centric site.

When observations of horizontal angles are made at an eccentric instrument site, up to six points may be observed. The name in the last line in the schema is then 9991, 9992, 9993, or 9994 for eccentric angles in the first, second, third, or fourth quadrant.

Distances in triangulation

O K	
K M	
1 1 8 1	1 9 2 2 6 5 4 .
	8 8
	1 1 7 7 7 6 .
	9 3 6 9 7 .
	1
9 9 9 8	3 5 6 1 1 2 9 8

The instrument site at triangulation point OK is eccentric. Results of distance measurement from this eccentric site to the centric site at triangulation point 1181 are given in this schema, from which a measurement card is punched.

Although observations are made at both endpoints (Tellurometer), we consider OK to be the point of observations. The instrument site at the other point must be centric.

The reference point is KM.

The measured distance to triangulation point 1181, after the corrections associated with instrument constant and refractive index have been applied, is 1922654 cm.

The assumed standard error of the distance is 88 mm.

The elevation of the instrument at OK is 117776 cm.

The elevation of the instrument at 1181 is 93697 cm.

The nonzero number in the next line will cause a cord-to-arc correction to be applied to the distance.

The reserved name 9998 in the last line of the schema, is used for distance measurements at eccentric instrument sites, when the eccentric angle is in the third ($9995 + 3$) quadrant.

The eccentric angle (measured clockwise from the reference point) is $v = 277.748^g$ and the eccentric distance is 3.79 m.

The absolute values of $e \cdot \sin(v)$ and $e \cdot \cos(v)$ are 3561 mm and 1298 mm respectively.

When distance is measured from a centric instrument site, the reference point name is replaced with the station name, and the name in the last line of the schema is 9995.

Polar measurement card

0 K			
K M			
1 1 8 1	1 2 1 1 2 3 2 .		
2 8 2	1 9 2 2 5 7 1 .		
	1 1 6	1 1 7	
0 9 0	1 0 0 8 8 0 0 .		
0 3 0	9 9 2 8 7 1 .		
. 2 7 7	7 4 8	3 7 9 .	

This schema gives the results of polar measurements, when the pole is situated at OK, and the point to be positioned is 1181. The site of instrument is eccentric.

This data is taken from the two field books used at OK and 1181.

The schema is in one of the books.

OK is the pole.

KM is the reference point.

1181 is the name of the point to be positioned.

The clockwise angle from KM to 1181 is 1211232^{cc}.

The refractive index is 1.000282

The measured distance, with instrument constant added, is 1922571 cm.

The theodolite height at OK is 116 cm.

The theodolite height at 1181 is 117 cm.

The light beacon height at 1181 is 090 cm.

The light beacon height at OK is 030 cm.

The zenith angle observed at OK is 1008800^{cc}.

The zenith angle observed at 1181 is 992871^{cc}.

The period (column 69 of the polar measurement card) must not be omitted from the punched card.

The eccentric angle is 277.748^ε.

The eccentric distance is 379 cm.

The heights of the instrument and the light beacon at the pole are measured from the mark (brass plug) at the pole. If the instrument site is centric, the fields for the eccentric angle and eccentric distance are left blank. If the field for the reference point name is left blank, the elevation, and not the coordinates, of the point, which name is given in the third line of the schema, is computed.

Auxiliary point measurement card

8 1 6 1	
F R E M	
- 1 0 0	3 1 9 0 1 0 9 .
- 1 0 1	2 3 5 8 .
- 1 0 3	- 7 3 .
- 2 0 0	2 5 7 6 6 8 3 .
- 2 0 1	2 5 1 9 .

In this schema, data are given for the computation of the two auxiliary points 8161/10 and 8161/20 (or HVPP-8161 and HPP-8161) positioned from 8161, a centric instrument site. A measurement card of 80 columns is punched from this schema.

Observations are made from point 8161.

The reference point is triangulation point FREM.

The symbols -10 stand for "auxiliary point 10".

The following symbol 0 stands for "measurement of type 0", which means horizontal angle.

The clockwise angle from FREM to -10 is 3190109^{cc}.

The distance from the instrument site to -10 is 2358 cm.

The height of -10 above 8161 is -73 cm (73 cm below 8161).

The clockwise angle from FREM to -20 is 2576683^{cc}.

The distance from the instrument site to -20 is 2519 cm.

Types of auxiliary point measurements are as follows:

<u>Type</u>	<u>Measured quantity or operation</u>
0	Horizontal angle clockwise from reference point (^{cc})
1	Horizontal distance from instrument site (cm)
2	Angle subtended by 2 m subtense bar (^{cc})
3	Height of auxiliary point above main point (cm)
4	Zenith angle to auxiliary point (^{cc})
5	Instrument height minus target height (cm)
6	Unreduced distance in stadia tacheometry (cm)
9	Identify auxiliary point with instrument site

In case of an eccentric instrument site, the eccentric angle is measured clockwise from reference point to main point, and eccentric distance from instrument site to main point. The last line in the schema is written as described in the case of horizontal angles in triangulation.

Input to program GTRIANG

The input to program GTRIANG (GTRIO-GTRIL) is described below for an application restricted to less than 21 known and unknown points, less than 19 unknown points, and where approximate values are known for the coordinates of unknown points.

The input cards are as follows:

```
AAABC
DDDDEEEE...
FFFFGGGG...
9991HHJ KKKKLLLL...
Measurement cards with horizontal angles or distances
9993
9992MM NNNN OOOO PPPP QQQQ           Heading (Col. 41-80)
9999
RRSSTTU
Coordinate cards for known (first) and unknown (last) points
```

A = number of names in list of names.

B = 0 for centesimal graduation, B = 1 for sexagesimal grad.

C = 0 for Lambert's projection, C = 1 for plane coordinates.

D is name of a triangulation point (list of names).

F is triangulation number of point named D.

H = number of unknown points.

J = number of computer runs (if corrections are too large).

K is name of unknown triangulation point.

M is number of following approximation cards (assume M = 0).

N is bound for correction (no more runs, if corrections are less).

O is bound for standard error of coordinate (not used).

P is expected mean standard error in direction (^CC).

Q is bound for discrepancy in resection (not used).

R = number of known points.

S = number of known or approximately known points (S=T if M=0).

T = number of points in list of coordinates (coordinate cards).

U = number of steps or adjustments (assume U = 1).

Input to program GTPOL

```
ABC    D.DDD                                 Heading (Col. 41-80)
Coordinate cards for known points (list of coordinates)
9999
Measurement cards for points to go into list of coordinates
9999
Measurement cards for other points (the last two points
computed are at the end of the list of coordinates).
9999
9999 (or new first card)
```

A = 0 for centesimal graduation, A = 1 for sexagesimal grad.
B = 0 for Lambert's coordinates, B = 1 for plane coordinates.
C = 0 for punching, C = 1 for not punching results.
D is constant associated with refraction (use default value).

Input to program GTAUXIL

```
AB      C.CCC
Coordinate cards for known points
9999
Measurement cards for auxiliary points
9999
9999 (or new first card)
```

A = 0 for centesimal graduation, A = 1 for sexagesimal grad.
B = 0 for punching, B = 1 for not punching results.
C is constant associated with refraction (use default value).

APPENDIX B

COMPUTER INPUT/OUTPUT FOR INCREMENT 2

Program GTPOL (2 pages):

Trigonometric elevations between BFOS and SMS.

Approximate coordinates for triangulation point 1181.

Program GTRIANG (4 pages):

Polygon between OK (2039) and SMS (5006).

Program GTPOL (4 pages):

Polar measurements in Increment 2.

Program GTAUXIL (3 pages):

Picture points in Increment 2.

PROGRAM TIPO

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

000	0.500											
96	464150.50	662577.90	306.53	*2BV	KM						OS67	
2019	456013.01	68604.47	1179.70	*2BV	K						OS67	
2039	458453.00	637879.20	1176.50	*2BV	OK					KRAKUR		
5006	509385.86	606670.66	711.55	*2B	SM5					SUDUKMANNASANDUFELL	OS67	
5180	469959.71	641944.31	122.64	*5B	BFDS					BARNAFOSSAR	OS67	
5857	0.0	0.0	546.20		5857							
0	0.0	0.0	339.87		AG41							
5955												

5955

INPUT GIRIO

600

KM K OK SMS 11815857

9820152039500611815857

9991 22 11815857

1181 1211232.0

5857 2100958.0

5857 261492.0

SMS 1801891.0

1181 1922654.0

5857 1679149.0

SMS 2462058.0

9992

9992 0 1.0 1.0 10.0 10.0

9999

OK KM

1181 OK

SMS K

5857 1181

OK KM

1181 OK

5857 5857

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

6.8

8.0

10.4

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

11776.0

93704.0

54753.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

53697.0

54750.0

71277.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.1

0.1

0.1

9993 3561129.8

9991 3324061.1

0.0

0.0

9998 3561129.8

9996 3324061.1

9995 0.0

POLYGON BETWEEN 2039 AND 5006. JULY 1978

INPUT DATA

APPROXIMATE COORDINATES

4	6	U1										
58	464150.30	662577.90	306.33	*2BV	KM							CS67
2015	456313.01	566504.47	1179.7	*2BV	K	KRAKUR						OS67
2059	458458.00	637579.20	1176.0	*2BV	UK	UK						
5006	509989.86	606670.66	711.55	*2B	SMS	SUDURMANNASANDFELL						OS67
1181	474751.00	627674.00	955.8	*3BV	1181							
5857	487367.00	616624.00	546.2	*3B	5857							

POLYGON BETWEEN 2035 AND 5006. JULY 1978

ADJUSTED COORDINATES

CORRECTION	MEAN ERROR	NUMBER	Y-NORTH	X-WEST
-0.317	0.164	1181	474750.683	627673.787
-0.290	0.167	5657	487386.710	616623.592
MAX CORR 0.403	MAX ERR 0.273		ERROR IN DIRECTION 3.848	SEC 11.876 CC

POLYGON BETWEEN 2039 AND 5006. JULY 1978 ADJUSTED DIRECTIONS AND DISTANCES

STATION	NUMB	GRADS	ERROR	NAME	D	M	SEC	NUMB	DISTANCE	NAME
2039	ECC	3.762	0.460	OK	13	3	27.4	98	25353.68	KM
	58	14.50844	6.16	KM	122	4	10.5	1181	19222.09	1181
1181		135.63266	-6.16	1181						
1181	ECC	-1.247	-3.141	1181	302	4	13.8	2039	19225.65	OK
2039		335.63544	4.72	OK	131	9	32.3	5857	16785.06	5857
5857		145.73216	-4.72	5857						
5006				SMS	215	46	21.0	2015	22522.95	K
	2015	235.78427	-3.47	K	295	20	22.2	5857	24617.52	5857
5857		325.93276	3.47	5857						
5857				5857						
1181		345.74391	-0.93	1181	311	19	19.3	1181	16786.18	1181
5006		125.93283	0.93	SMS	113	20	22.4	5006	24617.52	SMS
2039	ECC	3.762	0.460	OK						
1181		0.082 M	9.33	1181						
				DIST	0.17650	-03		1181	19222.091	1181
1181	ECC	-1.247	-3.141	1181						
5857		0.066 M	8.31	5857						
				DIST	0.19630	-03		5857	16785.056	5857
5857				5857						
5006		0.114 M	10.98	SMS						
				SMS	0.15100	-03		5006	24617.515	SMS

MAXIMUM ERROR DIRECTION 0.2 CC DISTANCE 11.0 CC LOCATION 0.0 CC

PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

	6.600												INCREMENT 2
001													
1181	474750.68	627673.79	935.80	*3BV	1181	STRUTUR							0578
2015	496813.01	588604.47	1179.70	*2BV	K	KRAKUR							0567
2039	458456.00	637879.20	1177.00	*2BV	OK	OK							
5006	509989.86	606870.66	711.55	*2B	SMS	SUDURMANNASANDFELL							0567
5192	507553.28	592993.32	784.31	*3B	GH	GRETTISHED							0567
5193	511533.83	589040.23	711.84	*3B	SVF	SVINAFELL							0567
5458	458169.07	579355.51	574.28	*3B	FREM	FREMRI-SKUTI							0565
5455	448317.87	584461.49	542.99	*3B	LAM	LAMBAFELL N BLAFELLS							0565
5857	487386.71	616623.59	546.20	*3B	5857	SAUDAFJOLL NORDUR							0578
0	441279.00	599913.80	459.10	*	SVH								
0	435203.00	600222.30	281.40	*	HV7								
1130	432272.67	601777.70	283.10	*	HAA								
5158	438492.24	612699.72	594.30	* B	MSF								
0	437139.77	604343.91	291.80	* B	SV	SANDVATN							
0	441559.01	616238.01	504.30	* B	HOLL								
0	438981.96	606093.66	292.40	*	TH61								
0	0.0	0.0	339.87	*	AG41								

9999

9999

PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

SMS	K	8917	1395411.0	305.	1602494.0	0.0	1.22	1.14	504877.62	622055.04	463.65	8917	6.74	-0.72
		0.65	1010559.0	0.64	990859.0	.	0	0.0						
SMS	K	1345	522500.0	302.	575521.0	0.0	1.22	1.57	504951.93	609647.94	558.28	1345	7.17	-0.38
		0.86	1017258.0	0.64	983410.0	.	0	0.0						
GH	SVF	1411	1350450.0	295.	208660.0	0.0	0.37	1.45	505501.80	592627.23	752.69	1411	7.63	-0.09
		0.70	1009648.0	-0.30	990588.0	.190148	331.0							
5857	1181	742152.0	305.	1285736.0	0.0	1.45	1.43	491351.66	628853.08	434.75	2011	6.97	-1.23	
		0.68	1006127.0	0.67	995090.0	.	0	0.0						
5857	SMS	AG46	1068586.0	302.	17094.0	0.0	1.45	1.43	487302.51	616474.85	544.11	AG46	25.27	-0.01
		1.43	1007895.0	1.45	992160.0	.	0	0.0						
AG46	1181	1935	2682126.0	305.	158420.0	0.0	1.43	1.49	486942.78	614932.78	499.34	1935	10.42	-0.19
		0.66	1018406.0	0.67	982443.0	.	0	0.0						
5857		5212	0.0	0.	1065034.0	0.0	1.45	1.41	0.0	0.0	559.27	9212	7.10	-1.13
		0.68	999746.0	0.62	1001310.0	.	0	0.0						
5857	K	GT51	37172.0	301.	2446966.0	0.0	1.45	1.33	493821.74	593018.00	748.08	GT51	6.61	-0.09
		0.61	995799.0	0.62	1006300.0	.	0	0.0						
GT51	5857	1415	2457738.0	294.	39778.0	0.0	1.33	1.37	493647.94	592660.82	727.57	1415		
		1.00	1033388.0	0.0	0.0	.	0	0.0						
5857	1181	9215	3007844.0	301.	1308361.0	0.0	1.45	1.45	478653.89	606882.28	611.06	9215	7.08	-1.65
		0.69	997471.0	0.64	1003785.0	.	0	0.0						
9215		AG48	0.0	0.	410561.0	0.0	1.38	1.43	0.0	0.0	675.91	AG48	6.86	-0.09
		0.62	990241.0	0.68	1010352.0	.	0	0.0						
AG48		1336	0.0	0.	544516.0	0.0	1.43	1.41	0.0	0.0	673.31	1336	6.92	-0.19
		0.61	1000640.0	0.64	1000026.0	.	0	0.0						
1181	OK	AG47	2560151.0	288.	598376.0	0.0	1.29	1.09	475532.37	621760.95	420.30	AG47	6.62	-0.01
		0.35	1055204.0	0.55	945399.0	.	33124	336.0						

PROGRAM GTPCL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

GT43	HAA	1477	1896689.0	289.	1027694.0	0.0	1.43	1.42	435346.96	627042.03	495.12	1477	6.97	-0.78
		0.66	1006345.0	0.70	994659.0	.	0	0.0						
HV7	HAA	7923	2616285.0	310.	289668.0	0.0	1.16	1.42	435534.71	597344.61	277.46	7923	6.30	0.05
		0.97	1001023.0	0.41	999473.0	.	0	0.0						

9999

PROGRAM: GTAUXIL

8917 SMS	-100	0.0	-101	0.0	-103	0.0	-90.0	0 10	504877.62	622055.04	462.75	8917
		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0					
1345 SMS	-110	920471.0	-111	1595.0	-113	0.0	0.0	0 11	504946.03	609633.12	558.28	1345
		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0					
1411	-119	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0 11	505501.80	592627.23	752.69	1411
		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0					
2011	5857	-110	2522334.0	-111	530.0	-113	0.0	0 11	491356.46	628855.32	434.75	2011
		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0					
1935	8346	-110	1647089.0	-111	216.0	-113	0.0	0 11	486943.47	614930.73	499.34	1935
		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0					
9212	-300	0.0		0.0			0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	559.27	9212
		0.0		0.0			0.0					
1415	-119	0.0		0.0			0.0	0 11	493647.94	592660.82	727.57	1415
		0.0		0.0			0.0					
9215	5857	-100	433872.0	-101	5862.0	-103	-426.0	0 10	478712.25	606886.50	606.80	9215
		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0					
9925	-109	0.0		0.0			0.0	0 10	473125.36	620334.59	559.93	9925
		0.0		0.0			0.0					
1336	-319	0.0		0.0			0.0	0 31	0.0	0.0	673.31	1336
		0.0		0.0			0.0					
1468	-313	-355.0		0.0			0.0	0 31	0.0	0.0	448.89	1468
		0.0		0.0			0.0					
8971	-209	0.0		0.0			0.0	0 20	445890.55	620600.93	512.42	8971
		0.0		0.0			0.0					
8970	-303	51.0		0.0			0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	512.93	8970
		0.0		0.0			0.0					

APPENDIX C

COMPUTER INPUT/OUTPUT FOR INCREMENT 3

Program GTPOL (7 pages):

Polar measurements in Increment 3.

Program GTAUXIL (5 pages):

Picture points in Increment 3.

PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

3076	AG36	0.0	0.	449275.0	0.0	1.33	1.39	0.0	0.0	258.31	AG36	6.86	-0.10
9995	0.64	1045178.0	1.31	955324.0	.	0	0.0						
ARN	DNF												
AG55	AG55	1547796.0	296.	773230.0	0.0	1.24	1.55			656.83	AG55	6.97	-0.44
	0.69	1001064.0	0.46	999757.0	.240143	299.0							
AG55	ARN							505566.88	580992.09				
THV	1449	1193967.0	297.	274375.0	0.0	1.55	1.49			683.76	1449	8.80	-0.33
	0.65	594114.0	0.69	1006588.0	.	0	0.0						
ARN	AG35	3706079.0	287.	368375.0	0.0	1.25	1.45			526.00	AG39	8.14	-0.42
	0.64	1004646.0	0.63	995983.0	.	0	0.0						
AG35	THV												
	2213	2221734.0	287.	121854.0	0.0	1.45	1.34			534.98	2213	9.78	-0.09
	0.62	955820.0	0.64	1005131.0	.	0	0.0						
HVER	AG22	0.0	0.	72009.0	0.0	1.10	1.50						
	0.57	1001604.0	0.27	999990.0	.	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	639.94	AG22	4.15	0.03
AG22													
	8284	0.0	0.	182862.0	0.0	1.50	1.40			619.24	8284	6.60	0.00
	0.93	1007481.0	0.57	993160.0	.	0	0.0						
DNF	ARN												
	AG54	2796625.0	295.	1317950.0	0.0	1.42	1.42			757.77	AG54	6.63	-0.09
	0.64	999226.0	1.33	1001928.0	.	0	0.0	481130.25	580497.17				
AG54	DNF												
	AG53	2048400.0	295.	209841.0	0.0	1.33	1.47			847.23	AG53	7.23	-0.06
	0.65	973155.0	0.66	1027490.0	.	0	0.0	479991.67	582257.33				
AG53	DNF												
	8175	2509645.0	296.	242504.0	0.0	1.47	1.37			688.07	8175	8.96	-0.28
	0.58	1042184.0	0.65	958515.0	.	0	0.0	480379.03	584645.72				
AG53	DNF												
	8176	2509645.0	296.	242504.0	0.0	1.47	1.37			688.07	8176	8.96	-0.28
	0.58	1042184.0	0.65	958515.0	.	0	0.0	480379.03	584645.72				
FREM	SKUT												
	8161	3004368.0	304.	1240603.0	0.0	1.16	1.50			974.30	8161	6.32	0.85
	0.72	979992.0	0.62	1021075.0	.	0	0.0	466141.97	588850.62				
FREM													
	8260	0.0	0.	423062.0	0.0	1.30	1.69			495.99	8260	6.94	-0.12
	2.07	1011852.0	0.58	988573.0	.	0	0.0	0.0	0.0				

PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

SKUT	FREM	8399	3118040.0	299.	690601.0	0.0	1.49	1.35	460248.41	568821.95	658.81	8399	6.53	0.07
		0.63	1004891.0	0.57	995834.0	.	0	0.0						
SKUT	FREM	8398	3118040.0	299.	690601.0	0.0	1.49	1.35	460248.41	568821.95	658.81	8398	6.53	0.07
		0.63	1004891.0	0.57	995834.0	.	0	0.0						
*H3		8186	0.0	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	422.50	8186		
		99.99	42326.0	99.99	42250.0	.	0	0.0						
NA	KC	7467	2336172.0	0.	259583.0	0.0	1.57	1.42	446746.55	546524.21	598.42	7467	12.34	-0.77
		1.41	1016452.0	2.00	983853.0	.	0	0.0						
RF	FMA	AG51	1526562.0	298.	654794.0	0.0	0.94	1.47	442565.16	569514.74	773.64	AG51	6.94	-0.29
		0.68	1009440.0	0.39	991269.0	.	0	0.0						
AG51	RF	8403	2501699.0	0.	127788.0	0.0	1.47	1.32	443558.09	570312.43	671.26	8403	6.81	-0.01
		0.62	1051538.0	0.67	949318.0	.	0	0.0						
AG51		AG52	0.0	0.	728845.0	0.0	1.47	1.27	0.0	0.0	777.68	AG52	6.82	-0.24
		0.47	1000051.0	0.68	1000721.0	.	0	0.0						
AG52		9878	0.0	0.	769412.0	0.0	1.23	2.35	0.0	0.0	927.03	9878	6.49	0.13
		1.51	987937.0	0.53	1012826.0	.	0	0.0						
BUF		AG50	0.0	0.	480134.0	0.0	1.69	1.45	0.0	0.0	561.07	AG50	6.74	-0.06
		0.67	990168.0	0.99	1010440.0	.	0	0.0						
AG50		8298	0.0	0.	290684.0	0.0	1.45	1.37	0.0	0.0	605.94	8298	6.82	-0.04
		0.60	990486.0	0.67	1010106.0	.	0	0.0						
FMA		9408	0.0	0.	261326.0	0.0	1.43	1.33	0.0	0.0	564.68	9408	9.39	-0.38
		0.62	1021767.0	0.57	978528.0	.	0	0.0						
OH		C954	0.0	0.	107182.0	0.0	1.50	1.50	0.0	0.0	593.41	0954	8.63	-0.05
		1.49	1039644.0	1.50	960480.0	.	0	0.0						
LF		8408	0.0	0.	448308.0	0.0	1.50	1.32	0.0	0.0	707.47	8408	7.60	-0.40
		0.97	1000574.0	0.63	1000033.0	.	0	0.0						

PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

AG	8350	0.0	0.	556184.0	0.0	1.02	1.35	0.0	0.0	730.14	8350	7.87	-0.78
3298	0.64	1001585.0	0.50	999113.0	.	0	0.0						
SMF	6194	0.0	0.	98862.0	0.0	0.59	1.42	0.0	0.0	891.38	6194		
	0.0	0.0	0.59	915313.0	.	0	0.0						
M4	M4	0.0	0.	554572.0	0.0	0.19	1.39	0.0	0.0	570.10	M4	6.25	0.21
	0.63	1043585.0	0.24	956939.0	.	0	0.0						
M4	M5	0.0	0.	584104.0	0.0	1.44	1.51	0.0	0.0	694.53	M5	7.04	-0.30
	0.62	986789.0	0.65	1013918.0	.	0	0.0						
M4	M3	0.0	0.	141424.0	0.0	1.45	1.53	0.0	0.0	602.51	M3	7.88	-0.05
	0.68	985826.0	0.62	1015072.0	.	0	0.0						
M3	M2	0.0	0.	538416.0	0.0	1.53	1.23	0.0	0.0	667.57	M2	6.99	-0.23
	0.52	992666.0	0.62	1008005.0	.	0	0.0						
M2	M1	0.0	0.	405915.0	0.0	1.23	1.52	0.0	0.0	594.80	M1	6.90	-0.10
	0.62	1011688.0	0.52	988921.0	.	0	0.0						
M1	0972	0.0	0.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	617.23	0972		
	99.99	0.0	99.99	2243.0	.	0	0.0						
SEL	8318	0.0	0.	1495622.0	0.0	0.98	2.51	0.0	0.0	682.96	8318	6.88	-1.23
	1.75	992804.0	0.34	1008565.0	.	0	0.0						
SEL	RFF	8575	961037.0	286.	1498460.0	0.0	0.98	1.30	367212.68	473.84	8575	6.80	-0.91
	0.71	1001742.0	0.34	999608.0	.	0	0.0						
SMF	RFF	9906	985472.0	298.	319708.0	0.0	0.19	1.40	365762.05	593.75	9906	5.71	0.18
	0.68	1070700.0	-0.01	929716.0	.	0	0.0						
SMF	RFF	M5	972217.0	298.	922314.0	0.0	0.19	1.45	367531.91	694.55	M5	6.61	-0.03
	0.62	1017855.0	-0.50	983027.0	.	0	0.0						
M5	SMF	GT4	881044.0	0.	85558.0	0.0	1.51	1.50	368289.11	600.76	GT4		
	1.48	1069581.0	0.0	0.0	.	0	0.0						

PROGRAM STAUXIL

	6.590			*3B	FREM				
5458	458169.07	579355.51	574.28	*3B	FREM	FREMRI-SKUTI			OS65
5155	445557.52	573237.58	707.90	*3B	SKUT	INNRI-SKUTI			OS65
2055	444200.72	547262.05	664.50	*2B	NA	NORDLINGAALDA			R65
2067	426545.08	541439.57	722.30	*3B	DA	OSALDA			R65
5140	393348.71	550177.48	842.05	*3H	TF	TJORFAFELL			M58 OS69
38	323664.60	551407.80	230.60	*2BV	REY	REYNISFJALL			
0	363023.17	564492.45	591.04		GT3				
0	367531.91	554170.75	694.55		M5				
0	344536.77	570420.60	868.49		GT42				
0	503723.36	583023.77	683.76		1449				
0	505022.29	570182.52	534.98		2213				
0	0.0	0.0	619.24		8284				
0	480379.03	584645.72	688.07		8175				
0	480379.03	584645.72	688.07		8176				
0	466141.97	588850.62	974.30		8161				
0	0.0	0.0	495.99		8260				
0	460248.41	568821.95	658.81		8399				
0	460248.41	568821.95	658.81		8398				
0	0.0	0.0	422.50		8186				
0	446746.55	546524.21	598.42		7467				
0	443558.09	570312.43	671.26		8403				
0	0.0	0.0	927.03		9878				
0	0.0	0.0	605.94		8258				
0	0.0	0.0	564.68		9408				
0	0.0	0.0	593.41		0954				
0	0.0	0.0	707.47		8408				
0	0.0	0.0	482.69		8194				
0	419957.44	544652.40	598.44		7459				
0	0.0	0.0	287.59		8306				
0	0.0	0.0	319.79		0960				
0	0.0	0.0	503.74		9892				
0	0.0	0.0	230.40		0992				
0	400830.74	571764.85	615.83		8355				
0	0.0	0.0	590.88		9860				
0	391903.56	550979.99	572.47		0879				
0	0.0	0.0	730.14		8350				
0	0.0	0.0	891.38		6194				
0	0.0	0.0	617.23		0972				
0	0.0	0.0	682.56		8318				

PROGRAM GAUJITL

0	367212.60	589380.81	473.84	8575
0	365752.05	559949.68	593.75	9906
0	367167.84	551232.29	603.84	0889
0	351819.92	564986.03	461.94	0975
0	361819.92	564986.03	461.94	0976
0	0.0	0.0	120.66	1006
0	0.0	0.0	217.20	8480
0	345202.26	569726.10	850.81	0981
0	336144.39	575367.23	26.67	8475
0	0.0	0.0	571.51	1214
0	337337.90	552894.61	873.08	0399
0	327973.40	554455.84	20.92	0901
9999				

1449	-119	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 11	503723.36	583023.77	€83.76	1449	
2213	-110	0.0	-111	0.0	-60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2213 *	
8234	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	€19.24	8284	
8175	-209	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	€88.07	8175	
8176	-309	-165.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	688.07	8176	
8161	-100	3190109.0	-101	2358.0	-73.0	0 10	466154.77	588830.82	973.57	8161
	-200	2576683.0	-201	2519.0	0.0	0 20	466167.14	588849.78	0.0	8161
8260	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	C.C	0.0	495.55	8260
8399	-200	3792656.0	-204	1075464.0	-15.0	0 20	460278.00	568870.07	€51.93	8399
	-206	5730.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					

PROGRAM GJAUJIL

8398	-303	-862.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	650.15	8398
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8878	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	927.03	9878
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8136	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	422.50	8186
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
7467 NA	-100	117365.0	-104	1026278.0	-105	42.0	0.0	595.93	7467
	-106	7060.0		0.0	0 10	446685.15	546558.81		
8403	-109	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 10	443558.09	570312.43	671.26	8403
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8298	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	605.54	8298
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8408	-304	1065411.0	-305	33.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	561.99	9408
		0.0		0.0					
8954	-319	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 31	0.0	0.0	593.41	0954
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8408	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	707.47	8408
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8194	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	482.65	8194
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
7459 GA	-100	3748564.0	-101	27644.0	-104	1025797.0	0.0	587.38	7459
	-105	14.0		0.0	0 10	420233.40	544636.15		
8306	-309	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 30	0.0	0.0	287.59	8306
		0.0	0.0	0.0					
8960	-319	0.0	0.0	0.0	0 31	0.0	0.0	319.75	0960
		0.0	0.0	0.0					

APPENDIX D

COMPUTER INPUT/OUTPUT IN INCREMENT 4

Program GTRIANG (5 pages):

Triangulation net Hverfisfljót 1978
(Triangulation in Increments 3 and 4).

Program GTPOL (5 pages):

Polar measurements in Increment 4.

Program GTAUXIL (4 pages):

Picture points in Increment 4.

INPUT GRID

211C

ST BL RFF GT LG HB KB FN SHE RFE HH HU NHL GLH SMF KH KBK VD 00493076

HBH

200529020041003 235199 26 24 27 30 35523755275831524658305235 0 493076

5294

GLH	KB	SFE	RHL	SHE	GLH	SMF	KH	KBK	SHE	RFE	HH	HU	NHL	GLH	SMF	KH	KBK	VD
5991	63	RFE	RHL	GLH	SMF	KH	KBK	493000.8	SHE	952534.2	KH			1664558.0	GT		2380834.9	0.0
FN	154738.3	KBK		KBK					FN	1045500.3					0.0		1953554.0	0.0
GLH	394530.5	KB		KB	1205020.2				FN	1205300.8			GLH	1481233.5	BL		1953554.0	ST
LG	381920.6	FN		FN	951413.7				KB	1850205.9			KBK	1930241.8			0.0	9993
RFE	445650.7	GLH		GLH	1184404.7				FN	1050237.4			NHL	1584428.9	KB		1931510.0	9993
KH	361720.0	GT		GT	712302.0				ST	1584428.9				0.0			0.0	9993
HB	1090237.4	BL		RHL	1350345.1				RHL					0.0			0.0	9991
ST	701158.5	HH		HH	2093629.5					0.0				0.0			0.0	9994
SHE	574515.3	KH		KH	1042244.5					0.0				0.0			0.0	9995
RFF	1634211.4				0.0					94944.0				57615.0			0.1	9995
ST	2045796.0				6.8					94944.0				122185.0			0.1	9995
SMF	2436670.0				7.9					65114.0				76182.0			0.1	9995
SMF	1251875.0				4.8					73134.0				94921.0			0.1	9995
BL	2367525.0				7.7					73134.0				74583.0			0.1	9995
SMF	1910539.0				6.5					41596.0				34330.0			0.1	9998
KH	2184978.0				7.2												0.1	9998

TRIANGULATION NET HVEKFISFLJOT 1978

9993 0 0.5 5.0 10.0 10.0

9995

GLH KB SFE RHL SHE GLH SMF KH KBK

RFE HH HU NHL GLH SMF KH KBK

ST

FN

LG

RFE

KH

HB

RFE

HH

SHE

APPROXIMATE COORDINATES

INPUT STRIP

Input	X	Y	Z	ST	Label	Code
1010101	400402.70	520404.00	1091.79	ST	SVEINSTINDUR	CS69
200	396306.61	508147.77	830.09	BL	BLÆNGUR	X69 OS69
5256	388565.20	568870.10	1220.00	KFF	KAUDFOSSAFJALL	
2004	367943.42	523360.12	935.74	GI	GJATINDUR	X69 X58 OS69
1603	366831.30	476254.40	766.60	L6	LUMAGNUPUR	GI OS69
23	381006.24	546993.75	1189.34	H6	HABARMUR, VAKDA	M58 CS69
9199	377756.70	501325.70	0709.00	KB	KALDBAKUR	
26	360177.60	515052.70	414.70	SHE	SKALARFJALL	GI CS69
27	323799.00	537189.60	221.30	HH	HJÖRLEIFSHÖFU	GI OS69
35	382978.56	533673.94	744.64	HBH	HERDUBREIDARHALS	X69 OS69
5254	347960.44	533177.40		RFE		
30	355830.14	455636.23		KHL		
5627	374906.35	516411.48		GLH		
5831	364931.34	563016.75		SMF		
5246	364731.31	539341.31		KH		
5830	364577.29	505565.83		KBK		
5235						

TRIANGULATION NEI HVERFISFLJJI 1978

ADJUSTED COORDINATES

CORRECTION	MEAN ERROR	NUMBER	Y-NORTH	X-WEST	
-0.137	0.196	30	547960.303	533177.355	*
0.082	0.135	5827	395630.222	495638.216	*
0.191	0.112	5831	374906.541	516411.622	*
-0.255	0.083	5246	564931.102	563016.722	*
0.225	0.085	5830	564731.555	539341.178	*
0.352	0.163	5235	364577.642	503565.668	*

MAX CORR 0.352 MAX ERR 0.223 ERROR IN DIRECTION 3.036 SEC 9.371 CC

TRIANGULATION NET HVERFISFLJTT 1976 ADJUSTED DIRECTIONS AND DISTANCES

STAT	NUMB	GRADS	ERROR	NAME	D	M	SEC	NUMB	DISTANCE	NAME
5051	26	188.11399	-0.83	GLH	169	13	9.3	26	15352.80	KB
	5235	243.11384	3.14	KBK	218	48	3.8	5235	16483.47	KBK
	27	294.14314	-1.61	SHE	264	43	43.8	27	14791.50	SHE
	5830	573.40966	-0.80	KH	336	4	7.3	5830	25085.76	KH
	1603	52.71726	0.11	GT	47	26	43.9	1603	17697.60	GT
5235	27	376.71097	1.53	KBK	339	2	23.5	27	12300.91	SHE
	5831	43.11128	5.49	GLH	38	48	0.0	5831	16483.47	GLH
	26	110.71806	-7.02	KB	99	38	45.5	26	13368.06	KB
	23	227.67164	3.92	KHL	204	54	16.1	23	21370.84	LG
5827	26	319.40847	-18.07	KB	287	28	3.4	26	18947.29	KB
	5831	349.76880	-1.92	GLH	314	47	30.9	5831	29484.48	GLH
	5298	2.42220	8.82	BL	2	10	47.9	5298	12518.62	BL
	200	11.62100	7.24	ST	10	27	32.0	200	25184.35	ST
	27	362.23071	-4.00	RFE	326	0	27.5	30	21855.33	RFE
	5830	11.79574	20.88	KH	10	36	56.2	5830	24707.81	KH
5831	5831	94.15855	-8.61	GLH	84	44	33.7	5831	14790.09	GLH
	5235	176.72550	-8.06	KBK	159	3	10.0	5235	12304.04	KBK
	5830	373.40966	7.54	GLH	336	3	36.1	5830	25084.51	KH
	9199	13.72249	-0.86	HB	12	21	0.9	9199	31304.28	HB
	1603	52.71743	-5.85	GT	47	26	44.5	1603	17693.84	GT
	200	90.11650	1.59	ST	81	6	17.5	200	25803.74	ST
	5827	149.78055	1.59	KHL	134	48	9.0	5827	25484.36	RHL
	26	186.12712	-4.01	KB	169	13	51.9	26	15354.83	KB

TRIANGULATION NET HVERFISFLJUT 1976 ADJUSTED DIRECTIONS AND DISTANCES

STAT	NUMB	GRADS	ERROR	NAME	D	M	SEC	NUMB	DISTANCE	NAME
5831	ECC	2.737	2.578	ULH						
5830		373.40000	1.50	KH	336	3	38.1	5830	25084.51	KH
200		90.11650	-4.45	ST	81	6	17.5	200	25803.74	ST
5298		123.47078	7.40	BL	111	7	25.3	5298	22938.61	BL
5827		149.76055	-4.46	KHL	134	48	9.0	5827	25484.36	RHL
30				RFE						
5830		77.57755	-0.56	KH	69	49	11.2	5830	17868.04	KH
27		162.24341	2.79	SHE	146	1	8.7	27	21857.85	SHE
35		310.47571	-2.23	HH	279	25	41.3	35	24492.18	HH
5246	ECC	-2.634	-0.377	SMF						
2004		64.55670	-10.95	RFF	76	6	3.7	2004	24370.22	RFF
9199		148.72621	7.78	HB	133	51	12.9	9199	23127.29	HB
5830		200.55198	3.17	KH	180	28	43.6	5830	23675.59	KH
5298	ECC	-0.044	-1.149	BL						
200		20.53064	5.74	ST	18	28	39.3	200	12923.69	ST
5827		202.42419	-5.74	KHL	182	10	54.4	5827	12517.47	RHL
5246		0.020 M	2.47	SMF						
				RFF	0.19580	-03		2004	24367.568	RFF
5258		0.015 M	3.09	BL						
				RHL	0.32720	-03		5827	12518.621	RHL
5830		0.012 M	1.53	KH						
				SMF	0.20400	-05		5246	23676.386	SMF
5294		0.027 M	4.22	KH						
				HBH	0.24170	-03		5294	19106.844	HBH
27	ECC	-3.950	2.263	SHE						
30		-0.001 M	-0.16	RFE	0.21820	-03		30	21853.936	RFE
MAXIMUM ERROR DIRECTION 20.7 CC DISTANCE 4.2 CC LOCATION 0.0 CC										

PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

```

*407
HA      0.0  0.  343640.0  0.0  0.52  1.41
1.14  966304.0 -0.21 1032230.0  .  0  0.0

AG2     0.0  0.  691646.0  0.0  1.41  1.41
0.59 1012148.0 0.65  988594.0  .  0  0.0

7282   0.0  0.  193246.0  0.0  1.50  2.29
1.46 1023908.0 0.58  976842.0  .  0  0.0
SH

8751  3835792.0 277.  407722.0  0.0  1.41  1.41
0.60 1020342.0 0.67  980276.0  .  0  0.0
SH

SPI    2373815.0  0.  240346.0  0.0  1.41  1.20
0.36 1045115.0  1.56  955356.0  .  0  0.0
SH

AG8    365802.0 293.  1097452.0  0.0  1.54  1.40
0.59  996446.0 0.67 1004698.0  .  0  0.0

8738   0.0  0.  783943.0  0.0  1.39  1.25
0.43 1014068.0 0.60  986770.0  .  0  0.0
NK

1149  2246508.0 290.  772348.0  0.0  1.40  1.49
1.52  993461.0 0.59 1007336.0  .  0  0.0
SH

-21   1867288.0  0.  293322.0  0.0  1.49  1.42
0.69 1004978.0 0.67  995620.0  .  0  0.0
JHEI

AG7     0.0  0.  86625.0  0.0  1.28  1.37
0.66  959350.0 0.58 1041804.0  .  0  0.0

AG6     0.0  0.  599928.0  0.0  1.37  1.18
0.99  993160.0 0.66 1007074.0  .  0  0.0

8690   0.0  0.  404188.0  0.0  1.18  1.84
1.12  993692.0 1.00 1006555.0  .  0  0.0
*205

7290   0.0  0.  0.0  0.0  0.0  0.0
99.99 58504.0 99.99  58264.0  .  0  0.0

```


PROGRAM GTPOL

CONFORMAL CONICAL PROJECTION

GLH	GT41	0.0	0.	480466.0	0.0	1.47	1.02	0.0	0.0	413.19	GT41	6.87	-0.13
	0.42	1031169.0	0.68	969436.0	.	0	0.0						
C889	M6	0.0	0.	416720.0	0.0	1.37	1.47	0.0	0.0	596.65	M6	7.69	-0.38
	0.59	1001420.0	0.60	599240.0	.	0	0.0						
M6	M7	0.0	0.	478712.0	0.0	1.47	1.45	0.0	0.0	565.61	M7	6.77	-0.08
	0.63	1004446.0	0.59	996193.0	.	0	0.0						
M7	1264	0.0	0.	348496.0	0.0	1.51	1.41	0.0	0.0	501.12	1264	6.88	-0.07
	0.59	1012102.0	0.63	988514.0	.	0	0.0						
	M8	0.0	0.	264156.0	0.0	1.41	1.54	0.0	0.0	524.96	M8	7.03	-0.06
	0.64	594558.0	0.59	1006093.0	.	0	0.0						
M8	M9	0.0	0.	395488.0	0.0	1.54	1.38	0.0	0.0	433.83	M9	6.54	0.02
	0.64	1014581.0	0.63	985614.0	.	0	0.0						
M9	M10	0.0	0.	353644.0	0.0	1.38	1.47	0.0	0.0	387.16	M10	6.64	-0.01
	0.56	1008699.0	0.64	991897.0	.	0	0.0						
M10	M11	0.0	0.	233216.0	0.0	1.47	1.36	0.0	0.0	362.06	M11	6.13	0.05
	0.60	1007178.0	0.56	993460.0	.	0	0.0						
M11	M12	0.0	0.	225384.0	0.0	1.36	1.40	0.0	0.0	189.25	M12	5.13	0.15
	0.55	1049163.0	0.60	951438.0	.	0	0.0						
M12	9702	0.0	0.	285240.0	0.0	1.50	1.37	0.0	0.0	290.07	9702	6.12	0.08
	0.57	977812.0	0.63	1022783.0	.	0	0.0						
M12	M13	0.0	0.	280710.0	0.0	1.50	1.50	0.0	0.0	206.58	M13	5.18	0.22
	0.62	996362.0	0.63	1004220.0	.	0	0.0						
M13	3379	0.0	0.	237442.0	0.0	1.50	0.68	0.0	0.0	119.10	3379	4.66	0.22
	-0.25	1023559.0	0.62	576627.0	.	0	0.0						
5811	GT2	0.0	0.	297496.0	0.0	2.71	1.36	0.0	0.0	94.79	GT2	8.25	-0.29
	0.57	595826.0	1.83	1004844.0	.	0	0.0						

ПРОГРАМ СТАИИИ

0691 -209 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 20 321953.27 533014.73 5.72 9691
0099 0.0 0.0

APPENDIX E

COMPUTER INPUT/OUTPUT IN INCREMENT 5

Program GTPOL (1 page):

Polar measurements in Increment 5.

Program GTAUXIL (1 page):

Picture points in Increment 5.

