



ORKUSTOFNUN

Samanburður á HBV-líkönnum í Sandá í
Þistilfirði, vhm 26, með tvenns konar
veðurgögnum

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Inngangur

Í þessari greinargerð verða bornar saman niðurstöður HBV-líkana af Sandá í Þistilfirði, vhm 26, sem gerð voru með tveimur mismunandi veðurgögnum. Annars vegar er um að ræða líkan sem Gunnar Orri Gröndal (2002) [GOG] gerði með venjulegum veðurgögnum, þ.e. sólarhringsúrkому og -meðalhita í nágrenni vatnasviðsins, og hins vegar samanburðarlíkan sem styðst við veðurgögn frá MM5-líkani (Ólafur Rögnvaldsson 2002). Við gerð samanburðarlíkansins var tekin stuðlaskrá frá líkani Gunnars Orra og hún löguð að nýju veðurgögnunum. Samanburðarlíkanið var aðlagað tímabilinu 1. september 1990 til 31. ágúst 1996, með tímabilið 1. september 1996 til 31. ágúst 2002 til hliðsjónar.

Rennslislykillinn sem notaður var til að reikna rennslíð í líkani Gunnars Orra er úreltur og rennslisröðin því ekki rétt samkvæmt gagnabanka Vatnamælinga Orkustofnuar, en við samanburð þessara tveggja líkana var engu að síður notast við rennslí samkvæmt þessum lykli til að réttur samanburður fengist. Hins vegar var ný rennslisröð búin til samkvæmt gildandi lykli og hún notuð til að keyra þriðja líkanið með MM5-veðurgögnunum til að sjá hvernig niðurstöður þau gefa. Í viðaukum er að finna stuðlaskrárnar fyrir hvert líkan, línurit með niðurstöðum líkananna og langæislínur mælds og reiknaðs rennslis fyrir hvert líkan.

Aðlögun rennslislíkans MM5-veðurgögnum

Í samanburðarlíkaninu var tekin stuðlaskráin frá líkani Gunnars Orra og hún aðlöguð nýju veðurgögnunum. Í fyrstu atrennu var margföldunarstuðlunum, sem leiðréttta mælingar á úrkому (PKORR) og snjó (SKORR), gefið gildið einn þar sem ekki ætti að þurfa að leiðréttu úrkomuna úr MM5-líkaninu. Úrkomustigli (PGRAD) var gefið gildið 0, og hitastiglarnir fyrir daga án úrkому (TTGRAD), daga með úrkому (TVGRAD) og breytingar á hitastigli milli mánaða (TGRAD) voru reiknuð út frá veðurgögnunum.

Úrkomustigli (PGRAD) var gefið gildið 0 til að heildarúrkoman á vatnasviðinu yrði sú sama og MM5-líkanið segir til um. Ekki reyndist mögulegt að nota úrkomustigull reiknaðan út frá veðurgögnunum þar sem líkanið reiknaði heildarúrkomuna ekki rétt með því móti. Ekki er ljóst hvernig HBV-líkanið nýtir upplýsingar um úrkomustigul, þ.e. hvort líkanið reikni úrkому fyrir hvert hæðarbil og haldi utan um vatnsjöfnuð hvers hæðarbils eða hvort líkanið noti úrkomustigulinn aðeins til að reikna heildarúrkому á vatnasviðinu.

Vatnsjöfnuður reyndist ekki hárréttur samkvæmt veðurgögnunum frá MM5-líkaninu og var margföldunarstuðullinn fyrir úrkому (PKORR) því notaður til að stilla

vatnsjöfnuðinn af. Stuðlar sem lýsa snjóhluta líkansins voru stilltir af til að ná sem bestri fylgni milli mælds og reiknaðs rennslis. Öðrum stuðlum var ekki breytt í líkaninu.

Líkönin voru stillt af með rennslisgögnum frá vatnsárunum 1990-1995.

Niðurstöður

Pegar líkönin höfðu verið stillt af með tilliti til vatnsáranna 1990-1995 voru niðurstöður þeirra bornar saman við líkan Gunnars Orra, bæði fyrir tímabilið sem þau voru stillt inn á og einnig fyrir vatnsárin 1996-2001. Fylgnistuðla og yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð allra þriggja líkananna er að finna í eftirfarandi töflum.

Í samanburðarlíkaninu var úrkoma frá MM5-líkaninu aukin um 1% til þess að vatnsjöfnuður vatnsáranna 1990-1995 yrði sem réttastur.

Vatnsár	Mælt [m ³ /s]	Reiknað [m ³ /s]	Hlutfallsli.	Reiknað rennslí [m ³ /s] fyrir allt
		mismunur		Vatnsárið
1990/91	13,80	13,70	-0,007	13,40
1991/92	12,80	13,00	0,010	12,70
1992/93	16,80	15,70	-0,062	13,20
1993/94	18,30	16,30	-0,111	12,00
1994/95	18,30	19,40	0,057	15,00
1995/96	10,50	12,10	0,153	11,70
Meðal	14,60	14,60	0,005	13,00

Tafla 1: Yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð í samanburðarlíkani, vatnsárin 1990-1995

Vatnsár	Mælt [m ³ /s]	Reiknað [m ³ /s]	Hlutfallsli.	Reiknað rennslí [m ³ /s] fyrir allt
		mismunur		Vatnsárið
1996/97	15,40	15,20	-0,011	11,40
1997/98	14,20	12,50	-0,121	11,80
1998/99	20,30	17,40	-0,140	14,60
1999/00	16,20	12,80	-0,210	10,20
2000/01	15,20	13,00	-0,143	11,90
2001/02	16,20	12,10	-0,251	11,80
Meðal	16,20	13,70	-0,155	11,90

Tafla 2: Yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð í samanburðarlíkani, vatnsárin 1996-2001

Vatnasvið	vhm	Tímabil (vatnsár)	R2	R2log	Vatnsjöfnuður
Sandá	26	1990/91-1995/96	0,49	0,56	0,5%
Sandá	26	1996/97-2001/02	0,51	0,39	-15,5%

Tafla 3: Niðurstöður HBV-samanburðarlíkansins

Eins og sést hér að ofan er vatnsjöfnuðurinn í samanburðarlíkaninu fyrir vatnsárin 1996-2001 ekki góður. Það getur stafað af því að nýr rennslislykill tók gildi 1. janúar 1997 og ef til vill er ekki nógu gott samræmi milli rennslislyklanna fyrir og eftir þann tímapunkt. Þetta líkan er stillt eftir sömu rennslisgögnum og Gunnar Orri gerði forðum og þau gögn (fram til 1.1.1997) eru samkvæmt lykli sem nú er ógildur; þetta gæti skýrt hluta af þessu ósamræmi.

Vatnsár	Hlutfallsli.			Reiknað rennslí [m ³ /s] fyrir allt
	Mælt [m ³ /s]	Reiknað [m ³ /s]	mismunur	Vatnsárið
1990/91	13,70	13,50	-0,020	13,20
1991/92	12,80	13,50	0,051	13,10
1992/93	16,80	17,80	0,060	14,80
1993/94	18,30	14,40	-0,216	11,00
1994/95	18,30	20,80	0,136	15,80
1995/96	10,50	8,54	-0,186	8,50
meðal	14,60	14,30	-0,019	12,70

Tafla 4: Yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð í líkani GOG, vatnsárin 1990-1995

Vatnsár	Hlutfallsli.			Reiknað rennslí [m ³ /s] fyrir allt
	Mælt [m ³ /s]	Reiknað [m ³ /s]	mismunur	Vatnsárið
1996/97	15,40	15,30	-0,004	11,60
1997/98	14,20	13,80	-0,031	13,00
1998/99	20,30	16,20	-0,203	13,40
1999/00	16,20	17,30	0,071	13,50
2000/01	15,20	12,00	-0,206	11,30
2001/02	16,20	13,70	-0,151	13,30
meðal	16,20	14,50	-0,106	12,70

Tafla 5: Yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð í líkani GOG, vatnsárin 1996-2001

Vatnasvið	vhm	Tímabil (vatnsár)	R2	R2log	Vatnsjöfnuður
Sandá	26	1990/91-1995/96	0,63	0,63	-1,9%
Sandá	26	1996/97-2001/02	0,62	0,52	-10,9%

Tafla 6: Niðurstöður HBV-líkans GOG

Eftirfarandi töflur sýna niðurstöður þriðja líkansins. Í þessu líkani er ný rennslisröð notuð samkvæmt nágildandi lykli og niðurstöðunum ætlað til að varpa ljósi á hve vel

MM5-veðurgögnum falla að HBV-líkaninu fyrir Sandá. Stuðlaskráin var fengin frá líkani GOG og stuðlum breytt til að bæta líkanið. Notaðir voru sömu hitastiglar, TGRAD, TTGRAD og TVGRAD, og í samanburðarlíkaninu. Úrkoma var aukin um 5% svo að vatnsjöfnuðurinn yrði sem réttastur á vatnsárunum 1990-1995.

Vatnsár	Hlutfallsli.			Reiknað rennsli [m ³ /s] fyrir allt Vatnsárið
	Mælt [m ³ /s]	Reiknað [m ³ /s]	mismunur	
1990/91	14,50	14,40	-0,008	14,00
1991/92	13,50	13,80	0,018	13,40
1992/93	17,50	16,20	-0,071	13,80
1993/94	18,90	16,50	-0,129	12,40
1994/95	19,10	20,20	0,058	15,60
1995/96	11,20	12,80	0,135	12,30
meðal	15,30	15,30	0,000	13,60

Tafla 7: Yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð , vatnsárin 1990-1995

Vatnsár	Hlutfallsli.			Reiknað rennsli [m ³ /s] fyrir allt Vatnsárið
	Mælt [m ³ /s]	Reiknað [m ³ /s]	mismunur	
1996/97	15,60	15,80	0,014	11,90
1997/98	14,20	13,20	-0,069	12,40
1998/99	20,30	18,00	-0,112	15,20
1999/00	16,10	13,40	-0,170	10,70
2000/01	15,20	13,70	-0,094	12,40
2001/02	15,60	12,80	-0,181	12,40
meðal	16,10	14,40	-0,107	12,40

Tafla 8: Yfirlit yfir vatnsjöfnuð, vatnsárin 1996-2001

Vatnasvið	vhm	Tímabil (vatnsár)	R2	R2log	Vatnsjöfnuður
Sandá	26	1990/91-1995/96	0,49	0,57	0,0%
Sandá	26	1996/97-2001/02	0,54	0,44	-10,7%

Tafla 9: Niðurstöður HBV-líkansins

Samantekt

Í þessari greinargerð eru bornar saman niðurstöður HBV-líkans sem er annars vegar keyrt með gögnum úr nágrenni vatnasviðsins og hins vegar með gögnum frá MM5-líkankeyrslum.

Samkvæmt upplýsingum um vatnsjöfnuð tekst MM5-líkaninu vel að líkja eftir heildarmagni úrkому á vatnasviðinu. Samkvæmt rennslisgögnum sem eru fengin út

frá þeim rennslislyklum sem í gildi eru, munar 5% á þeirri úrkomu sem fellur og þeirri úrkomu sem þarf til þess að vatnsjöfnuðurinn haldist réttur. Hluti þessa mismunar getur verið vegna óvissu í rennslislyklum, en hún er nokkur við vatnshæðarmælinn.

Vatnsjöfnuður vatnsárranna 1996-2001 er ekki góður fyrr neitt hinna þriggja líkana en nýr rennslislykill tók gildi 1.1.1997 og möguleiki er að samræmi milli rennslislyklanna fyrir og eftir þann tímapunkt sé ekki nógu gott. Annar möguleiki er að veðurhættir á síðara tímabilinu hafi verið ólíkir þeim sem ríktu á fyrra tímabilinu og að HBV-líkaninu takist ekki að líkja eftir áhrifum þeirra.

Fylgnistuðlar milli mælds og reiknaðs rennslis, þar sem notuð eru úrkoma og hiti frá MM5-líkaninu, eru ágætir, en þó ekki jafngóðir og í líkaninu sem byggir á veðurþáttum maeldum á nálægum veðurstöðvum. Hafa ber í huga að færri stuðlum var breytt í því tilfelli þar sem MM5-gögnin voru notuð. MM5-gögnin voru notuð til að ákvarða hitastigul og úrkomunni var jafndreift yfir vatnsviðið í stað þess að dreifa henni með úrkomustigli. Ef til vill hefði verið hægt að fá betri fylgnistuðla með því að leyfa breytingar á hitastigli eða öðrum þáttum en þeim sem sem lýsa snjóhluta líkansins.

Heimildir

Gunnar Orri Gröndal. 2002. *Sandá í Pistilfirði : gerð HBV-rennslislíkans af vhm 026* Orkustofnun, Vatnamælingar **OS-2002/036**.

Ólafur Rögnvaldsson, Haraldur Ólafsson. 2002. *Downscaling experiments with the MM5 model : determining an optimal configuration for climatological downscaling studies of precipitation in Iceland*.

Viðauki II

Stuðlaskrár

Stuðlaskrá samanburðarlíkans (skrá: /vm/hbv/jsth/MM5/vhm26/param.12.nov.dat)

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START 2V026
2 0 13 PNO Number of precipitation stations
2 0 81-59 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 571.5 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0749 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 81-60 PID2
2 0 511. PHOH2
2 0 .1649 PWGT2
2 0 81-61 PID3
2 0 420.2 PHOH3
2 0 .1747 PWGT3
2 0 81-62 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 351.4 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0216 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-59 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 670.7 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0461 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-60 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 562.4 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0375 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-61 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 422.1 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .1188 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-62 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 397.8 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .1563 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-63 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 215.9 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .1066 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-64 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 139.5 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0062 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 83-63 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 165.6 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0113 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 83-64 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 56.6 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0799 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 83-65 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 10.7 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0012 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 4 TNO Number of temperature stations
2 0 81-59 TID1 Identification for temp station 1
2 0 571.5 THOH1 Altitude temp station 1
2 0 .203 TWGT1 Weight temp station 1
2 0 81-61 TID2
2 0 420.2 THOH2
2 0 .384 TWGT2
2 0 82-62 TID3
2 0 307.8 THOH3
2 0 .282 TWGT3
2 0 83-64 TID3
2 0 56.6 THOH3
2 0 .131 TWGT3
2 0 1 QNO Number of discharge stations
2 0 vhm026 QID Identification for discharge station
2 0 1. QWGT Scaling factor for discharge
2 0 269.67 AREAL Catchment area [km2]
2 4 0.000 MAGDEL Regulation reservoirs [1]
2 5 10.000 HYPSO ( 1,1), low point [m]
2 6 150.000 HYPSO ( 2,1)
2 7 250.000 HYPSO ( 3,1)
2 8 300.000 HYPSO ( 4,1)
2 9 400.000 HYPSO ( 5,1)
2 10 450.000 HYPSO ( 6,1)
2 11 550.000 HYPSO ( 7,1)
2 12 600.000 HYPSO ( 8,1)
2 13 700.000 HYPSO ( 9,1)
2 14 750.000 HYPSO (10,1)
2 15 950.000 HYPSO (11,1), high point
2 16 0.000 HYPSO ( 1,2), Part of total area below HYPSO (1,1) = 0
2 17 0.087 HYPSO ( 2,2)
2 18 0.189 HYPSO ( 3,2)
2 19 0.267 HYPSO ( 4,2)
2 20 0.550 HYPSO ( 5,2)
2 21 0.618 HYPSO ( 6,2)
2 22 0.801 HYPSO ( 7,2)
2 23 0.874 HYPSO ( 8,2)
2 24 0.950 HYPSO ( 9,2)
2 25 0.974 HYPSO (10,2)
2 26 1.000 HYPSO (11,2), Part of total area below HYPSO (11,1) = 1
2 27 0.000 BREPRO( 1), Glacier area, part of total area, below HYPSO( 1,1) (=0.0)

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2 28 0.000
 2 29 0.000
 2 30 0.000
 2 31 0.000
 2 32 0.000
 2 33 0.000
 2 34 0.000
 2 35 0.000
 2 36 0.000
 2 37 0.000 BREPRO(11), Glacier area, part of total area, below HYPSO(11,1)
 2 38
 2 39 240.00 NDAG Day no for conversion of glacier snow to ice
 2 40 -0.30 TX Threshold temperature for snow/ice [C]
 2 41 -1.00 TS Threshold temperature fo no melt [C]
 2 42 5.20 CX Melt index [mm/deg/day]
 2 43 0.05 CFR Refreeze efficiency [1]
 2 44 0.03 LV Max rel. water content in snow [1]
 2 45 1.01 PKORR Precipitaion correction for rain [1]
 2 46 1.00 SKORR Additional precipitation correction for snow at gauge [1]
 2 47 207.00 GRADALT Altitude for change in prec. grad. [m]
 2 48 0.00 PGRAD1 Precipitation gradient above GRADALT [1]
 2 49 0.03 CALB Ageing factor for albedo [1/day]
 2 50 0.30 CRAD Radiation melt component [1]
 2 51 0.70 CONV Convection melt component [1]
 2 52 0.00 COND Condensation melt component [1]
 2 60 1.00 CEVPL lake evapotranspiration adjustment fact [1]
 2 61 0.90 ERED evapotranspiration red. during interception [1]
 2 62 30.0 ICEDAY Lake temperature time constant [d]
 2 63 -0.67 TTGRAD Temperature gradient for days without precip [deg/100 m]
 2 64 -0.66 TVGRAD Temperature gradient for days with precip [deg/100 m]
 2 65 0.00 PGRAD Precipitation altitude gradient [1/100 m]
 2 66 1.30 CBRE Melt increase on glacier ice [1]
 2 67 0.500 EP EP(1), Pot evapotranspiration, Jan [mm/day] or [1]
 2 68 0.500 EP EP(2), Pot evapotranspiration, Feb [mm/day] or [1]
 2 69 0.800 EP EP(3)
 2 70 1.100 EP EP(4)
 2 71 1.400 EP EP(5)
 2 72 2.500 EP EP(6)
 2 73 2.400 EP EP(7)
 2 74 1.200 EP EP(8)
 2 75 1.100 EP EP(9)
 2 76 0.900 EP EP(10)
 2 77 0.700 EP EP(11)
 2 78 0.600 EP EP(12)), Pot evapotranspiration, Dec [mm/day] or [1]
 2 79 250.00 FC Maximum soil water content [mm]
 2 80 0.10 FCDEL Pot.evapotr when content = FC*FCDEL [1]
 2 81 2.5 BETA Non-linearity in soil water zone [1]
 2 82 10.00 INFMAX maximum infiltration capacity [mm/day]
 2 83
 2 84
 2 85 0.38 KUZZ Quick time constant upper zone [1/day]
 2 86 50.00 UZ1 Threshold quick runoff [mm]
 2 87 0.04 KUZ1 Slow time constant upper zone [1/day]
 2 88 5.60 PERC Percolation to lower zone [mm/day]
 2 89 0.007 KLZ Time constant lower zone [1/day]
 2 90 0.85 ROUT (1), Routing constant (lake area, km²)
 2 91 0.05 ROUT (2), Routing constant (rating curve const)
 2 92 0.05 ROUT (3), Routing constant (rating curve zero)
 2 93 0.025 ROUT (4), Routing constant (rating curve exp)
 2 94 0.075 ROUT (5), Routing constant (drained area ratio)
 2 95 0.00 DECAY (1), Feedback constant
 2 96 0.00 DECAY (2), Feedback constant
 2 97 0.00 DECAY (3), Feedback constant
 2 98 0.20 CE Evapotranspiration constant [mm/deg/day]
 2 99 0.2 DRAW "draw up" constant [mm/day]
 2 100 65.7 LAT Latitude [deg]
 2 101 -0.60 TGRAD(1) Temperature gradient Jan [deg/100m]
 2 102 -0.63 TGRAD(2) Temperature gradient Feb [deg/100m]
 2 103 -0.65 TGRAD(3) Temperature gradient Mar [deg/100m]
 2 104 -0.62 TGRAD(4) Temperature gradient Apr [deg/100m]
 2 105 -0.72 TGRAD(5) Temperature gradient May [deg/100m]
 2 106 -1.00 TGRAD(6) Temperature gradient Jun [deg/100m]
 2 107 -0.79 TGRAD(7) Temperature gradient Jul [deg/100m]
 2 108 -0.61 TGRAD(8) Temperature gradient Aug [deg/100m]
 2 109 -0.65 TGRAD(9) Temperature gradient Sep [deg/100m]
 2 110 -0.61 TGRAD(10) Temperature gradient Oct [deg/100m]
 2 111 -0.59 TGRAD(11) Temperature gradient Nov [deg/100m]
 2 112 -0.62 TGRAD(12) Temperature gradient Dec [deg/100m]
 2 113 10.0 SPDIST Uniformly distributed snow acc [mm]
 2 114 100.0 SMINI Initial soil moisture content [mm]
 2 115 100.0 UZINI Initial upper zone content [mm]
 2 116 350.0 LZINI Initial lower zone content [mm]
 2 121 3 VEGT(1,1) Vegetation type 1, zone 1
 2 122 4 VEGT(2,1) Vegetation type 2, zone 1
 2 123 1.0 VEGA(1) Vegetation 2 area, zone 1 [1]
 2 124 0.0 LAKE(1) Lake area, zone 1 [1]
 2 125 3 VEGT(1,2) Vegetation type 1, zone 2
 2 126 4 VEGT(2,2) Vegetation type 2, zone 2

2	127	1.0	VEGA(2)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 2	[1]
2	128	0.0	LAKE(2)	Lake area, zone 2	[1]
2	129	4	VEGT(1,3)	Vegetation type 1, zone 3	
2	130	4	VEGT(2,3)	Vegetation type 2, zone 3	
2	131	0.0	VEGA(3)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 3	[1]
2	132	0.0	LAKE(3)	Lake area, zone 3	[1]
2	133	4	VEGT(1,4)	Vegetation type 1, zone 4	
2	134	1	VEGT(2,4)	Vegetation type 2, zone 4	
2	135	0.1	VEGA(4)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 4	[1]
2	136	0.0	LAKE(4)	Lake area, zone 4	[1]
2	137	4	VEGT(1,5)	Vegetation type 1, zone 5	
2	138	1	VEGT(2,5)	Vegetation type 2, zone 5	
2	139	1.0	VEGA(5)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 5	[1]
2	140	0.0	LAKE(5)	Lake area, zone 5	[1]
2	141	4	VEGT(1,6)	Vegetation type 1, zone 6	
2	142	1	VEGT(2,6)	Vegetation type 2, zone 6	
2	143	0.0	VEGA(6)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 6	[1]
2	144	0.0	LAKE(6)	Lake area, zone 6	[1]
2	145	1	VEGT(1,7)	Vegetation type 1, zone 7	
2	146	4	VEGT(2,7)	Vegetation type 2, zone 7	
2	147	0.0	VEGA(7)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 7	[1]
2	148	0.0	LAKE(7)	Lake area, zone 7	[1]
2	149	1	VEGT(1,8)	Vegetation type 1, zone 8	
2	150	4	VEGT(2,8)	Vegetation type 2, zone 8	
2	151	1.0	VEGA(8)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 8	[1]
2	152	0.0	LAKE(8)	Lake area, zone 8	[1]
2	153	1	VEGT(1,9)	Vegetation type 1, zone 9	
2	154	4	VEGT(2,9)	Vegetation type 2, zone 9	
2	155	1.0	VEGA(9)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 9	[1]
2	156	0.0	LAKE(9)	Lake area, zone 9	[1]
2	157	1	VEGT(1,10)	Vegetation type 1, zone 10	
2	158	4	VEGT(2,10)	Vegetation type 2, zone 10	
2	159	0.0	VEGA(10)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 10	[1]
2	160	0.0	LAKE(10)	Lake area, zone 10	[1]

FINIS

Stuðlaskrá líkans GOG (skrá: /vm/hbv/jsth/vhm026/param.dat)

```

START 2V026
2 0 3 PNO Number of precipitation stations
2 0 Grímsst Fj PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 387. PHOHL Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .38 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 Raufarhöfn PID2
2 0 5. PHOH2
2 0 .22 PWGT2
2 0 Sauðanes PID3
2 0 20.5 PHOH3
2 0 .40 PWGT3
2 0 3 TNO Number of temperature stations
2 0 Grímsst Fj TID1 Identification for temp station 1
2 0 387. THOH1 Altitude temp station 1
2 0 .65 TWGT1 Weight temp station 1
2 0 Raufarhöfn TID2
2 0 5. THOH2
2 0 .05 TWGT2
2 0 Sauðanes TID3
2 0 20.5 THOH3
2 0 .30 TWGT3
2 0 1 QNO Number of discharge stations
2 0 vhm026 QID Identification for discharge station
2 0 1. QWGT Scaling factor for discharge
2 0 269.67 AREAL Catchment area [km2]
2 4 0.000 MAGDEL Regulation reservoirs [1]
2 5 10.000 HYPSO ( 1,1), low point [m]
2 6 150.000 HYPSO ( 2,1)
2 7 250.000 HYPSO ( 3,1)
2 8 300.000 HYPSO ( 4,1)
2 9 400.000 HYPSO ( 5,1)
2 10 450.000 HYPSO ( 6,1)
2 11 550.000 HYPSO ( 7,1)
2 12 600.000 HYPSO ( 8,1)
2 13 700.000 HYPSO ( 9,1)
2 14 750.000 HYPSO (10,1)
2 15 950.000 HYPSO (11,1), high point
2 16 0.000 HYPSO ( 1,2), Part of total area below HYPSO (1,1) = 0
2 17 0.087 HYPSO ( 2,2)
2 18 0.189 HYPSO ( 3,2)
2 19 0.267 HYPSO ( 4,2)
2 20 0.550 HYPSO ( 5,2)
2 21 0.618 HYPSO ( 6,2)
2 22 0.801 HYPSO ( 7,2)
2 23 0.874 HYPSO ( 8,2)
2 24 0.950 HYPSO ( 9,2)
2 25 0.974 HYPSO (10,2)
2 26 1.000 HYPSO (11,2), Part of total area below HYPSO (11,1) = 1
2 27 0.000 BREPRO( 1), Glacier area, part of total area, below HYPSO( 1,1) (=0.0)
2 28 0.000
2 29 0.000
2 30 0.000
2 31 0.000
2 32 0.000
2 33 0.000
2 34 0.000
2 35 0.000
2 36 0.000
2 37 0.000 BREPRO(11), Glacier area, part of total area, below HYPSO(11,1)
2 38
2 39 240.000 NDAG Day no for conversion of glacier snow to ice
2 40 -0.000 TX Threshold temperature for snow/ice [C]
2 41 -0.100 TS Threshold temperature fo no melt [C]
2 42 5.200 CX Melt index [mm/deg/day]
2 43 0.05 CFR Refreeze efficiency [1]
2 44 0.03 LV Max rel. water content in snow [1]
2 45 2.00 PKORR Precipitaion correction for rain [1]
2 46 1.550 SKORR Additional precipitation corection for snow at gauge [1]
2 47 600.000 GRADALT Altitude for change in prec. grad. [m]
2 48 0.01 PGRAD1 Precipitation gradient above GRADALT [1]
2 49 0.03 CALB Ageing factor for albedo [1/day]
2 50 0.30 CRAD Radiation melt component [1]
2 51 0.70 CONV Convection melt component [1]
2 52 0.00 COND Condensation melt component [1]
2 60 1.0 CEVPL lake evapotranspiration adjustment fact [1]
2 61 0.9 ERED evapotranspiration red. during interception [1]
2 62 30.0 ICEDAY Lake temperature time constant [d]
2 63 -0.66 TTGRAD Temperature gradient for days without precip [deg/100 m]
2 64 -0.46 TVGRAD Temperature gradient for days with precip [deg/100 m]
2 65 0.18 PGRAD Precipitation altitude gradient [1/100 m]
2 66 1.30 CBRE Melt increase on glacier ice [1]
2 67 0.500 EP EP( 1), Pot evapotranspiration, Jan [mm/day] or [1]
2 68 0.500 EP EP( 2), Pot evapotranspiration, Feb [mm/day] or [1]
2 69 0.800 EP EP( 3)
2 70 1.100 EP EP( 4)
2 71 1.400 EP EP( 5)

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2	72	2.500	EP	EP(6)	
2	73	2.400	EP	EP(7)	
2	74	1.200	EP	EP(8)	
2	75	1.100	EP	EP(9)	
2	76	0.900	EP	EP(10)	
2	77	0.700	EP	EP(11)	
2	78	0.600	EP	EP(12)), Pot evapotranspiration, Dec	[mm/day] or [1]
2	79	250.00	FC	Maximum soil water content	[mm]
2	80	0.10	FCDEL	Pot.evapotr when content = FC*FCDEL	[1]
2	81	2.5	BETA	Non-linearity in soil water zone	[1]
2	82	10.00	INFMAX	maximum infiltration capacity	[mm/day]
2	83				
2	84				
2	85	0.38	KUZ2	Quick time constant upper zone	[1/day]
2	86	50.00	UZ1	Threshold quick runoff	[mm]
2	87	0.04	KUZ1	Slow time constant upper zone	[1/day]
2	88	5.60	PERC	Percolation to lower zone	[mm/day]
2	89	0.007	KLZ	Time constant lower zone	[1/day]
2	90	0.85	ROUT	(1), Routing constant (lake area, km2)	
2	91	0.05	ROUT	(2), Routing constant (rating curve const)	
2	92	0.05	ROUT	(3), Routing constant (rating curve zero)	
2	93	0.025	ROUT	(4), Routing constant (rating curve exp)	
2	94	0.075	ROUT	(5), Routing constant (drained area ratio)	
2	95	0.00	DECAY	(1), Feedback constant	
2	96	0.00	DECAY	(2), Feedback constant	
2	97	0.00	DECAY	(3), Feedback constant	
2	98	0.20	CE	Evapotranspiration constant	[mm/deg/day]
2	99	0.2	DRAW	"draw up" constant	[mm/day]
2	100	65.7	LAT	Latitude	[deg]
2	101	-0.40	TGRAD(1)	Temperature gradient Jan	[deg/100m]
2	102	-0.50	TGRAD(2)	Temperature gradient Feb	[deg/100m]
2	103	-0.70	TGRAD(3)	Temperature gradient Mar	[deg/100m]
2	104	-0.65	TGRAD(4)	Temperature gradient Apr	[deg/100m]
2	105	-0.60	TGRAD(5)	Temperature gradient May	[deg/100m]
2	106	-0.62	TGRAD(6)	Temperature gradient Jun	[deg/100m]
2	107	-0.57	TGRAD(7)	Temperature gradient Jul	[deg/100m]
2	108	-0.50	TGRAD(8)	Temperature gradient Aug	[deg/100m]
2	109	-0.45	TGRAD(9)	Temperature gradient Sep	[deg/100m]
2	110	-0.35	TGRAD(10)	Temperature gradient Oct	[deg/100m]
2	111	-0.35	TGRAD(11)	Temperature gradient Nov	[deg/100m]
2	112	-0.3	TGRAD(12)	Temperature gradient Dec	[deg/100m]
2	113	10.0	SPDIST	Uniformly distributed snow acc	[mm]
2	114	100.0	SMINI	Initial soil moisture content	[mm]
2	115	100.0	UZINI	Initial upper zone content	[mm]
2	116	350.0	LZINI	Initial lower zone content	[mm]
2	121	3	VEGT(1,1)	Vegetation type 1, zone 1	
2	122	4	VEGT(2,1)	Vegetation type 2, zone 1	
2	123	1.0	VEGA(1)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 1	[1]
2	124	0.0	LAKE(1)	Lake area, zone 1	[1]
2	125	3	VEGT(1,2)	Vegetation type 1, zone 2	
2	126	4	VEGT(2,2)	Vegetation type 2, zone 2	
2	127	1.0	VEGA(2)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 2	[1]
2	128	0.0	LAKE(2)	Lake area, zone 2	[1]
2	129	4	VEGT(1,3)	Vegetation type 1, zone 3	
2	130	4	VEGT(2,3)	Vegetation type 2, zone 3	
2	131	0.0	VEGA(3)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 3	[1]
2	132	0.0	LAKE(3)	Lake area, zone 3	[1]
2	133	4	VEGT(1,4)	Vegetation type 1, zone 4	
2	134	1	VEGT(2,4)	Vegetation type 2, zone 4	
2	135	0.1	VEGA(4)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 4	[1]
2	136	0.0	LAKE(4)	Lake area, zone 4	[1]
2	137	4	VEGT(1,5)	Vegetation type 1, zone 5	
2	138	1	VEGT(2,5)	Vegetation type 2, zone 5	
2	139	1.0	VEGA(5)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 5	[1]
2	140	0.0	LAKE(5)	Lake area, zone 5	[1]
2	141	4	VEGT(1,6)	Vegetation type 1, zone 6	
2	142	1	VEGT(2,6)	Vegetation type 2, zone 6	
2	143	0.0	VEGA(6)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 6	[1]
2	144	0.0	LAKE(6)	Lake area, zone 6	[1]
2	145	1	VEGT(1,7)	Vegetation type 1, zone 7	
2	146	4	VEGT(2,7)	Vegetation type 2, zone 7	
2	147	0.0	VEGA(7)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 7	[1]
2	148	0.0	LAKE(7)	Lake area, zone 7	[1]
2	149	1	VEGT(1,8)	Vegetation type 1, zone 8	
2	150	4	VEGT(2,8)	Vegetation type 2, zone 8	
2	151	1.0	VEGA(8)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 8	[1]
2	152	0.0	LAKE(8)	Lake area, zone 8	[1]
2	153	1	VEGT(1,9)	Vegetation type 1, zone 9	
2	154	4	VEGT(2,9)	Vegetation type 2, zone 9	
2	155	1.0	VEGA(9)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 9	[1]
2	156	0.0	LAKE(9)	Lake area, zone 9	[1]
2	157	1	VEGT(1,10)	Vegetation type 1, zone 10	
2	158	4	VEGT(2,10)	Vegetation type 2, zone 10	
2	159	0.0	VEGA(10)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 10	[1]
2	160	0.0	LAKE(10)	Lake area, zone 10	[1]

FINIS

Stuðlaskrá líkans með nýrri rennslisröð
 (skrá: /vm/hbv/jsth/MM5/vhm26/param.nygogn.dat)

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START 2V026
2 0 13 PNO Number of precipitation stations
2 0 81-59 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 571.5 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0749 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 81-60 PID2
2 0 511. PHOH2
2 0 .1649 PWGT2
2 0 81-61 PID3
2 0 420.2 PHOH3
2 0 .1747 PWGT3
2 0 81-62 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 351.4 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0216 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-59 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 670.7 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0461 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-60 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 562.4 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0375 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-61 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 422.1 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .1188 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-62 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 397.8 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .1563 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-63 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 215.9 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .1066 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 82-64 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 139.5 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0062 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 83-63 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 165.6 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0113 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 83-64 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 56.6 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0799 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 83-65 PID1 Identification for precip station 1
2 0 10.7 PHOH1 Altitude precip station 1
2 0 .0012 PWGT1 Weight precipitation station 1
2 0 4 TNO Number of temperature stations
2 0 81-59 TID1 Identification for temp station 1
2 0 571.5 THOH1 Altitude temp station 1
2 0 .203 TWGT1 Weight temp station 1
2 0 81-61 TID2
2 0 420.2 THOH2
2 0 .384 TWGT2
2 0 82-62 TID3
2 0 307.8 THOH3
2 0 .282 TWGT3
2 0 83-64 TID3
2 0 56.6 THOH3
2 0 .131 TWGT3
2 0 1 QNO Number of discharge stations
2 0 vhm026 QID Identification for discharge station
2 0 1. QWGT Scaling factor for discharge
2 0 269.67 AREAL Catchment area [km2]
2 4 0.000 MAGDEL Regulation reservoirs [1]
2 5 10.000 HYPSO ( 1,1), low point [m]
2 6 150.000 HYPSO ( 2,1)
2 7 250.000 HYPSO ( 3,1)
2 8 300.000 HYPSO ( 4,1)
2 9 400.000 HYPSO ( 5,1)
2 10 450.000 HYPSO ( 6,1)
2 11 550.000 HYPSO ( 7,1)
2 12 600.000 HYPSO ( 8,1)
2 13 700.000 HYPSO ( 9,1)
2 14 750.000 HYPSO (10,1)
2 15 950.000 HYPSO (11,1), high point
2 16 0.000 HYPSO ( 1,2), Part of total area below HYPSO (1,1) = 0
2 17 0.087 HYPSO ( 2,2)
2 18 0.189 HYPSO ( 3,2)
2 19 0.267 HYPSO ( 4,2)
2 20 0.550 HYPSO ( 5,2)
2 21 0.618 HYPSO ( 6,2)
2 22 0.801 HYPSO ( 7,2)
2 23 0.874 HYPSO ( 8,2)
2 24 0.950 HYPSO ( 9,2)
2 25 0.974 HYPSO (10,2)
2 26 1.000 HYPSO (11,2), Part of total area below HYPSO (11,1) = 1
2 27 0.000 BREPRO( 1), Glacier area, part of total area, below HYPSO( 1,1) (=0.0)
2 28 0.000
2 29 0.000

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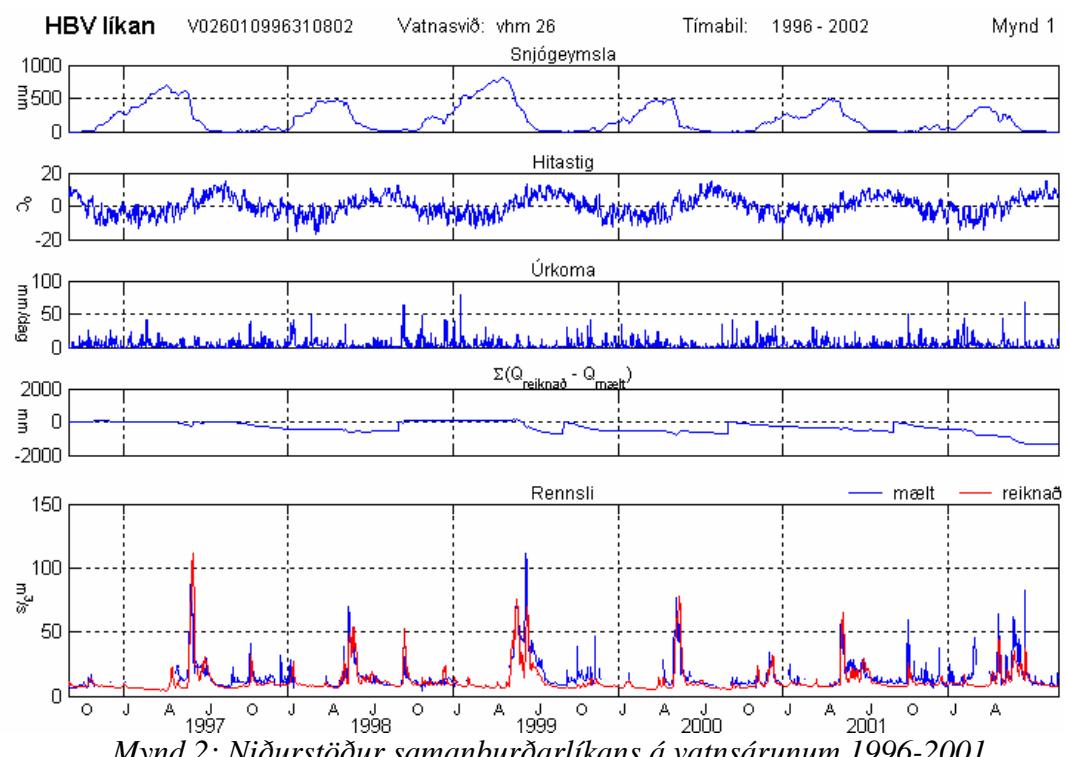
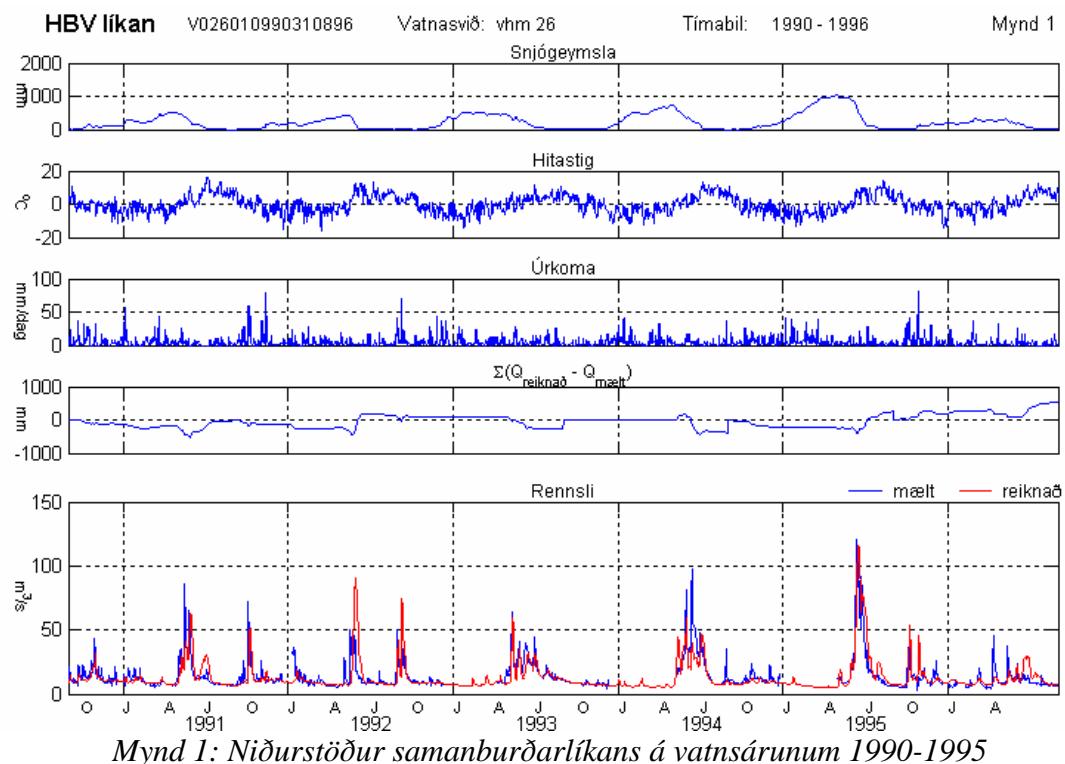
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2	33	0.000		
2	34	0.000		
2	35	0.000		
2	36	0.000		
2	37	0.000	BREPRO(11), Glacier area, part of total area, below HYPSO(11,1)	
2	38			
2	39	240.00	NDAG	Day no for conversion of glacier snow to ice
2	40	-0.50	TX	Threshold temperature for snow/ice [C]
2	41	-1.00	TS	Threshold temperature fo no melt [C]
2	42	5.20	CX	Melt index [mm/deg/day]
2	43	0.02	CFR	Refreeze efficiency [1]
2	44	0.01	LV	Max rel. water content in snow [1]
2	45	1.05	PKORR	Precipitaion correction for rain [1]
2	46	1.00	SKORR	Additional precipitation corection for snow at gauge [1]
2	47	200.00	GRADALT	Altitude for change in prec. grad. [m]
2	48	0.00	PGRAD1	Precipitation gradient above GRADALT [1]
2	49	0.03	CALB	Ageing factor for albedo [1/day]
2	50	0.30	CRAD	Radiation melt component [1]
2	51	0.70	CONV	Convection melt component [1]
2	52	0.00	COND	Condensation melt component [1]
2	60	1.00	CEVPL	lake evapotranspiration adjustment fact [1]
2	61	0.90	ERED	evapotranspiration red. during interception [1]
2	62	30.0	ICEDAY	Lake temperature time constant [d]
2	63	-0.67	TTGRAD	Temperature gradient for days without precip [deg/100 m]
2	64	-0.66	TVGRAD	Temperature gradient for days with precip [deg/100 m]
2	65	0.00	PGRAD	Precipitation altitude gradient [1/100 m]
2	66	1.30	CBRE	Melt increase on glacier ice [1]
2	67	0.500	EP	EP(1), Pot evapotranspiration, Jan [mm/day] or [1]
2	68	0.500	EP	EP(2), Pot evapotranspiration, Feb [mm/day] or [1]
2	69	0.800	EP	EP(3)
2	70	1.100	EP	EP(4)
2	71	1.400	EP	EP(5)
2	72	2.500	EP	EP(6)
2	73	2.400	EP	EP(7)
2	74	1.200	EP	EP(8)
2	75	1.100	EP	EP(9)
2	76	0.900	EP	EP(10)
2	77	0.700	EP	EP(11)
2	78	0.600	EP	EP(12)), Pot evapotranspiration, Dec [mm/day] or [1]
2	79	250.00	FC	Maximum soil water content [mm]
2	80	0.10	FCDEL	Pot.evapotr when content = FC*FCDEL [1]
2	81	1.85	BETA	Non-linearity in soil water zone [1]
2	82	10.00	INFMAX	maximum infiltration capacity [mm/day]
2	83			
2	84			
2	85	0.5	KUZ2	Quick time constant upper zone [1/day]
2	86	45.00	UZ1	Threshold quick runoff [mm]
2	87	0.14	KUZ1	Slow time constant upper zone [1/day]
2	88	5.60	PERC	Percolation to lower zone [mm/day]
2	89	0.007	KLZ	Time constant lower zone [1/day]
2	90	0.85	ROUT	(1), Routing constant (lake area, km ²)
2	91	0.05	ROUT	(2), Routing constant (rating curve const)
2	92	0.05	ROUT	(3), Routing constant (rating curve zero)
2	93	0.025	ROUT	(4), Routing constant (rating curve exp)
2	94	0.075	ROUT	(5), Routing constant (drained area ratio)
2	95	0.00	DECAY	(1), Feedback constant
2	96	0.00	DECAY	(2), Feedback constant
2	97	0.00	DECAY	(3), Feedback constant
2	98	0.20	CE	Evapotranspiration constant [mm/deg/day]
2	99	0.2	DRAW	"draw up" constant [mm/day]
2	100	65.7	LAT	Latitude [deg]
2	101	-0.60	TGRAD(1)	Temperature gradient Jan [deg/100m]
2	102	-0.63	TGRAD(2)	Temperature gradient Feb [deg/100m]
2	103	-0.65	TGRAD(3)	Temperature gradient Mar [deg/100m]
2	104	-0.62	TGRAD(4)	Temperature gradient Apr [deg/100m]
2	105	-0.72	TGRAD(5)	Temperature gradient May [deg/100m]
2	106	-1.00	TGRAD(6)	Temperature gradient Jun [deg/100m]
2	107	-0.79	TGRAD(7)	Temperature gradient Jul [deg/100m]
2	108	-0.61	TGRAD(8)	Temperature gradient Aug [deg/100m]
2	109	-0.65	TGRAD(9)	Temperature gradient Sep [deg/100m]
2	110	-0.61	TGRAD(10)	Temperature gradient Oct [deg/100m]
2	111	-0.59	TGRAD(11)	Temperature gradient Nov [deg/100m]
2	112	-0.62	TGRAD(12)	Temperature gradient Dec [deg/100m]
2	113	10.0	SPDIST	Uniformly distributed snow acc [mm]
2	114	100.0	SMINI	Initial soil moisture content [mm]
2	115	100.0	UZINI	Initial upper zone content [mm]
2	116	350.0	LZINI	Initial lower zone content [mm]
2	121	3	VEGT(1,1)	Vegetation type 1, zone 1
2	122	4	VEGT(2,1)	Vegetation type 2, zone 1
2	123	1.0	VEGA(1)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 1 [1]
2	124	0.0	LAKE(1)	Lake area, zone 1 [1]
2	125	3	VEGT(1,2)	Vegetation type 1, zone 2
2	126	4	VEGT(2,2)	Vegetation type 2, zone 2
2	127	1.0	VEGA(2)	Vegetation 2 area, zone 2 [1]
2	128	0.0	LAKE(2)	Lake area, zone 2 [1]

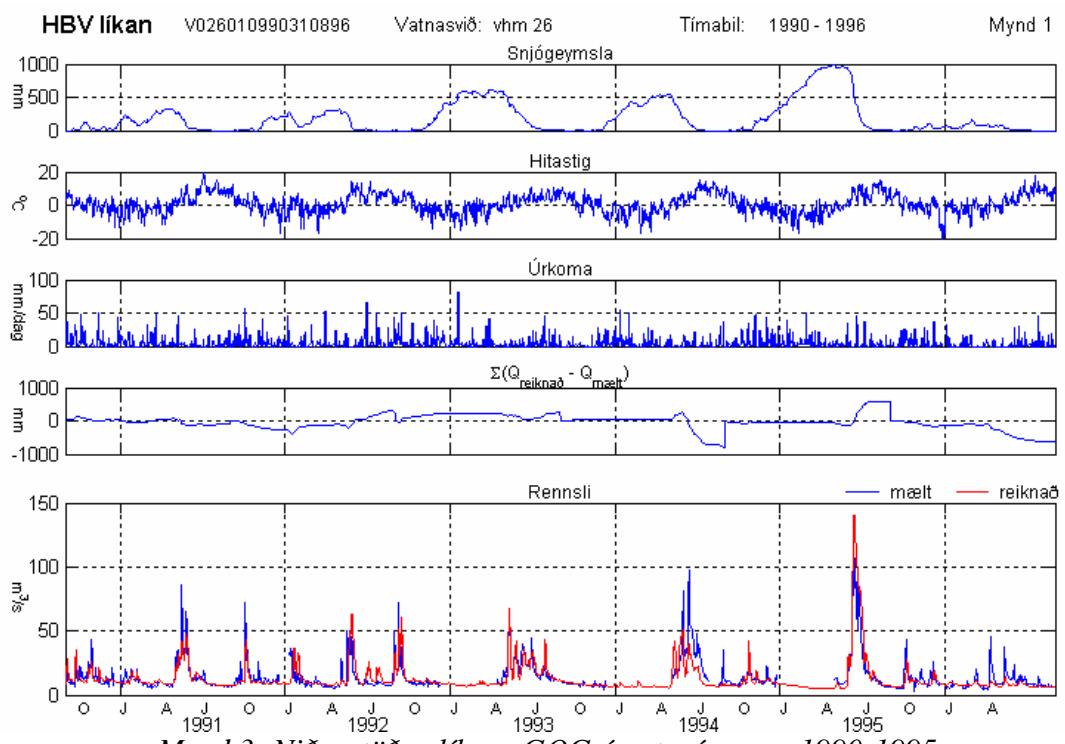
2 129	4	VEGT(1,3) Vegetation type 1, zone 3	
2 130	4	VEGT(2,3) Vegetation type 2, zone 3	
2 131	0.0	VEGA(3) Vegetation 2 area, zone 3	[1]
2 132	0.0	LAKE(3) Lake area, zone 3	[1]
2 133	4	VEGT(1,4) Vegetation type 1, zone 4	
2 134	1	VEGT(2,4) Vegetation type 2, zone 4	
2 135	0.1	VEGA(4) Vegetation 2 area, zone 4	[1]
2 136	0.0	LAKE(4) Lake area, zone 4	[1]
2 137	4	VEGT(1,5) Vegetation type 1, zone 5	
2 138	1	VEGT(2,5) Vegetation type 2, zone 5	
2 139	1.0	VEGA(5) Vegetation 2 area, zone 5	[1]
2 140	0.0	LAKE(5) Lake area, zone 5	[1]
2 141	4	VEGT(1,6) Vegetation type 1, zone 6	
2 142	1	VEGT(2,6) Vegetation type 2, zone 6	
2 143	0.0	VEGA(6) Vegetation 2 area, zone 6	[1]
2 144	0.0	LAKE(6) Lake area, zone 6	[1]
2 145	1	VEGT(1,7) Vegetation type 1, zone 7	
2 146	4	VEGT(2,7) Vegetation type 2, zone 7	
2 147	0.0	VEGA(7) Vegetation 2 area, zone 7	[1]
2 148	0.0	LAKE(7) Lake area, zone 7	[1]
2 149	1	VEGT(1,8) Vegetation type 1, zone 8	
2 150	4	VEGT(2,8) Vegetation type 2, zone 8	
2 151	1.0	VEGA(8) Vegetation 2 area, zone 8	[1]
2 152	0.0	LAKE(8) Lake area, zone 8	[1]
2 153	1	VEGT(1,9) Vegetation type 1, zone 9	
2 154	4	VEGT(2,9) Vegetation type 2, zone 9	
2 155	1.0	VEGA(9) Vegetation 2 area, zone 9	[1]
2 156	0.0	LAKE(9) Lake area, zone 9	[1]
2 157	1	VEGT(1,10) Vegetation type 1, zone 10	
2 158	4	VEGT(2,10) Vegetation type 2, zone 10	
2 159	0.0	VEGA(10) Vegetation 2 area, zone 10	[1]
2 160	0.0	LAKE(10) Lake area, zone 10	[1]

FINIS

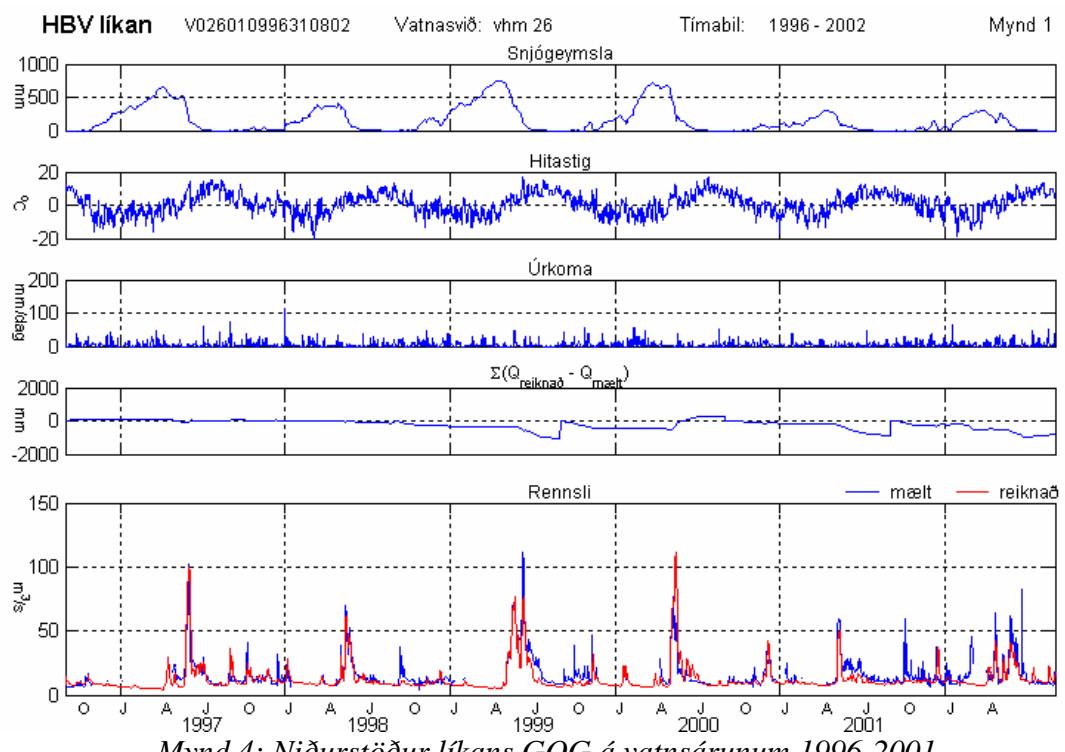
Viðauki II

Línurit með niðurstöðum HBV-líkananna

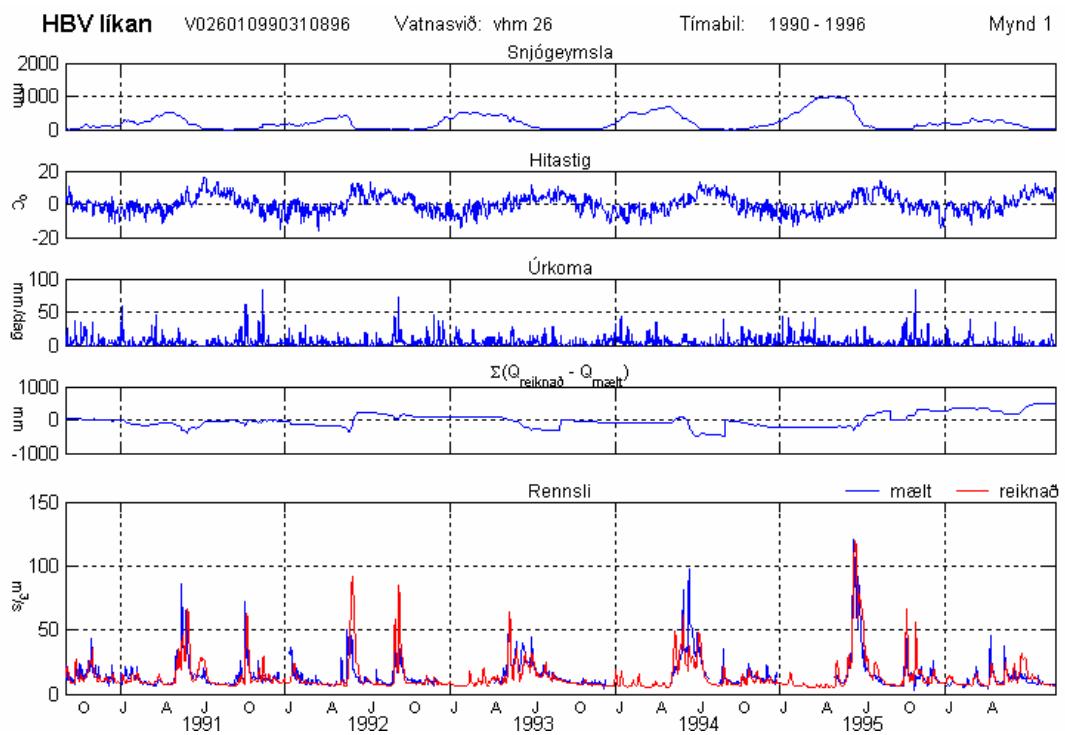




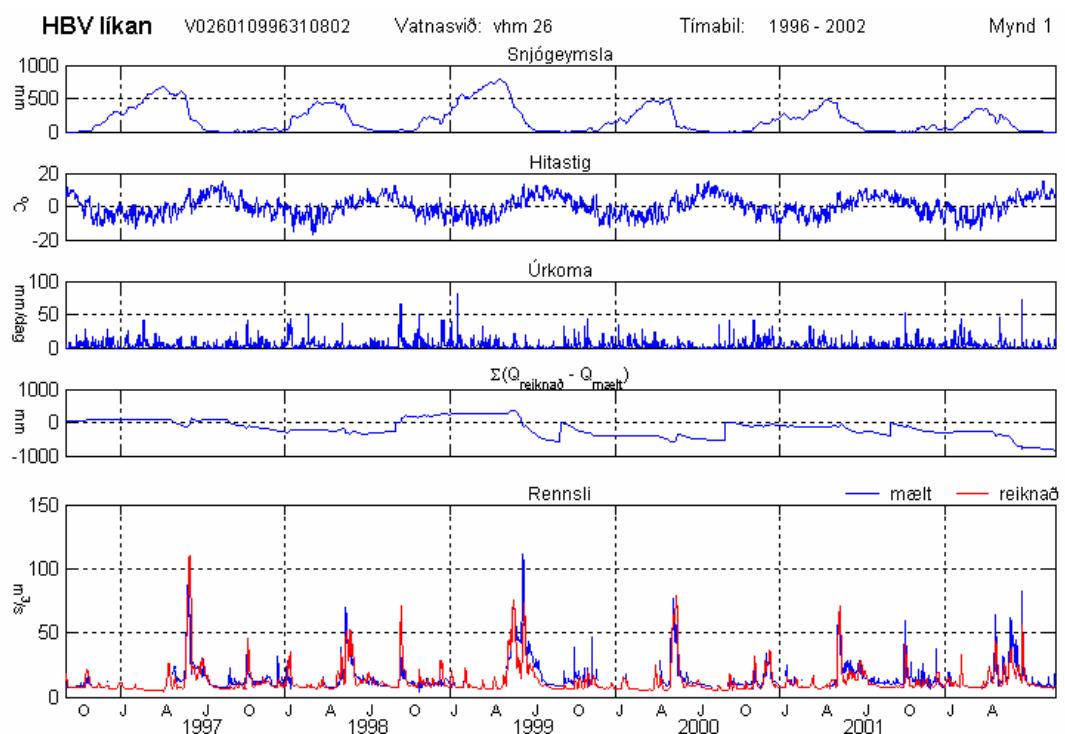
Mynd 3: Niðurstöður líkans GOG á vatnsárunum 1990-1995



Mynd 4: Niðurstöður líkans GOG á vatnsárunum 1996-2001



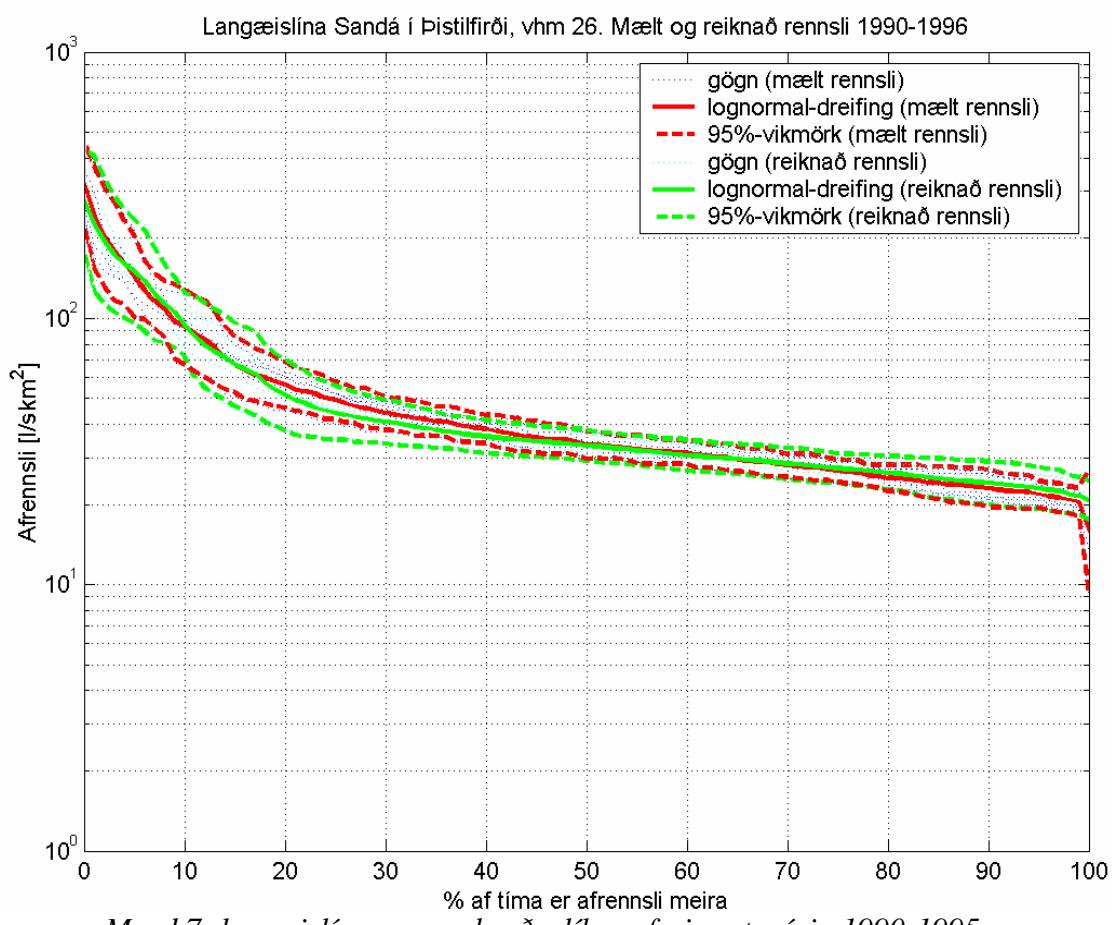
Mynd 5: Niðurstöður líkans með nýrri rennslisröð á vatnsárunum 1990-1995

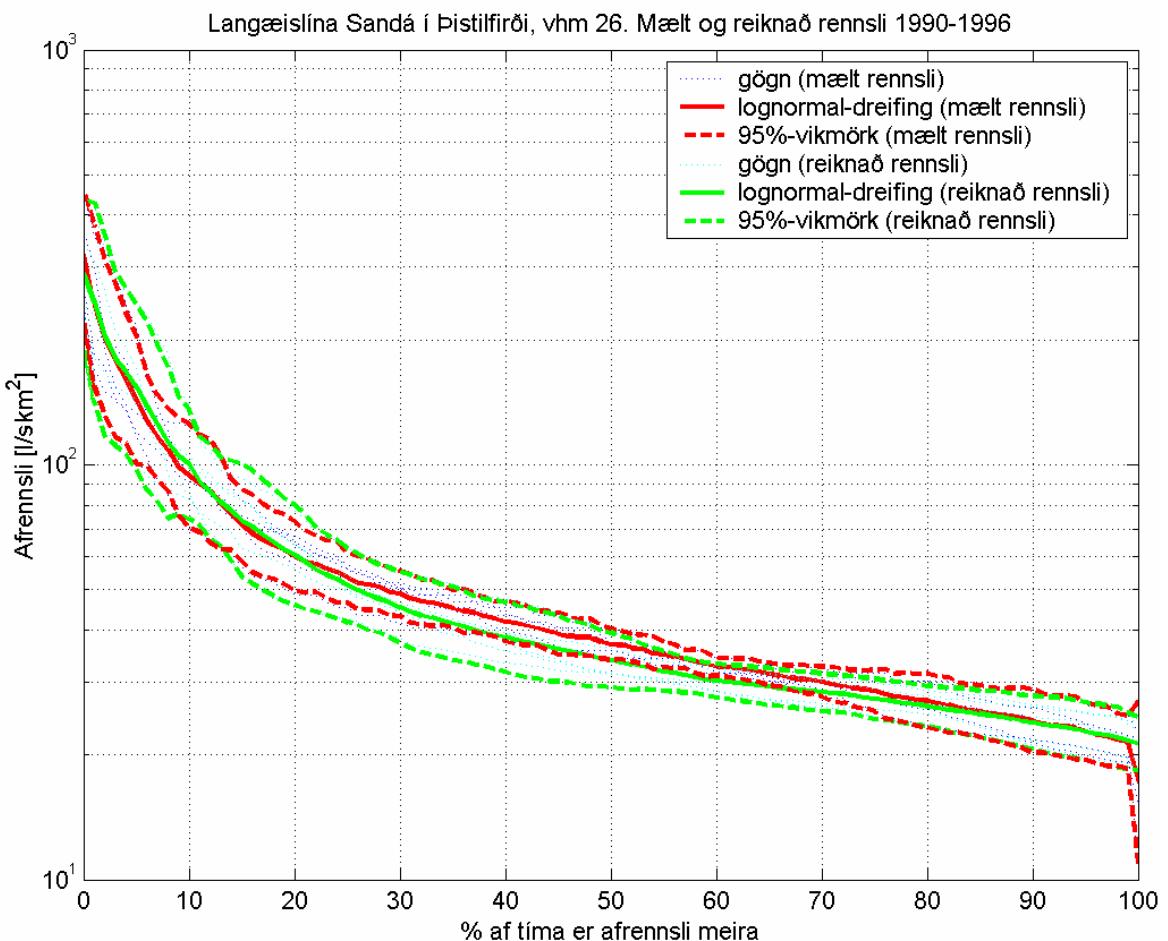


Mynd 6: Niðurstöður líkans með nýrri rennslisröð á vatnsárunum 1996-2001

Viðauki III

Langæislínur reiknaðs og mælds rennslis HBV-líkananna





Mynd 8: Langæislínur HBV-líkans GOG fyrir vatnsárin 1990-1995

